

# Floating-Rate Loan Market Monitor

Floating-Rate Loan Group

Q1 2024



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A leader in floating-rate loan investment management, Eaton Vance presents Floating-Rate Loan Market Monitor, an in-depth review of the loan market through clear and impactful charts. Providing timely information across a broad array of topics relating to this distinctive asset class, Floating-Rate Loan Market Monitor serves as a helpful resource in providing connectivity between changing market events and implications for investors' loan allocation.

Use Floating-Rate Loan Market Monitor to educate on the loan market, provide updates on loan market conditions and explain the role of loans within portfolios.

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If you are viewing this book on your computer or tablet, **click or tap on the title box to jump to the beginning of each section.**

Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information.

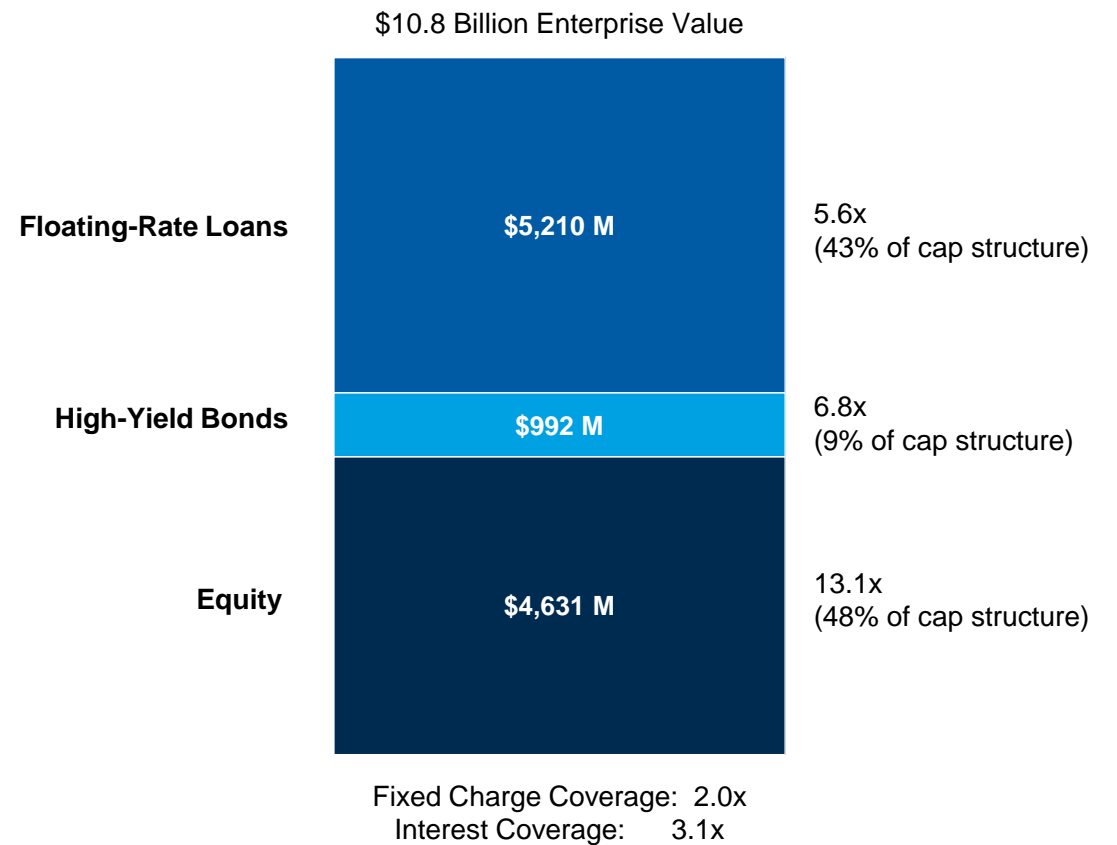
# Asset Class Review

ASSET CLASS REVIEW

# Floating-Rate Loan Primer

- Corporate debt issued by below-investment-grade borrowers
- Issuers are significant in size; many are familiar household names
- Loans help fund recapitalizations, acquisitions and refinancings
- Coupon income is comprised of a credit spread and floating base rate
- Loans are often referred to as “senior and secured”:
  - Loans represent a senior layer of issuer capital structure
  - They are secured by specific collateral (property, plant, equipment, etc.) as well as overall enterprise value
  - Substantial junior capital cushion provides low loan-to-value
- Other common monikers: bank loans, leveraged loans, broadly syndicated loans, senior loans (all are synonymous)

## Weighted Average Company Capital Structure \$4.2B Revenue & \$827M EBITDA



Source: Eaton Vance, December 31, 2023. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. The data is an average of all loans currently tracked across the Eaton Vance loan platform as of December 31, 2023. Does not represent any particular issuer or product. EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest taxes depreciation and amortization.

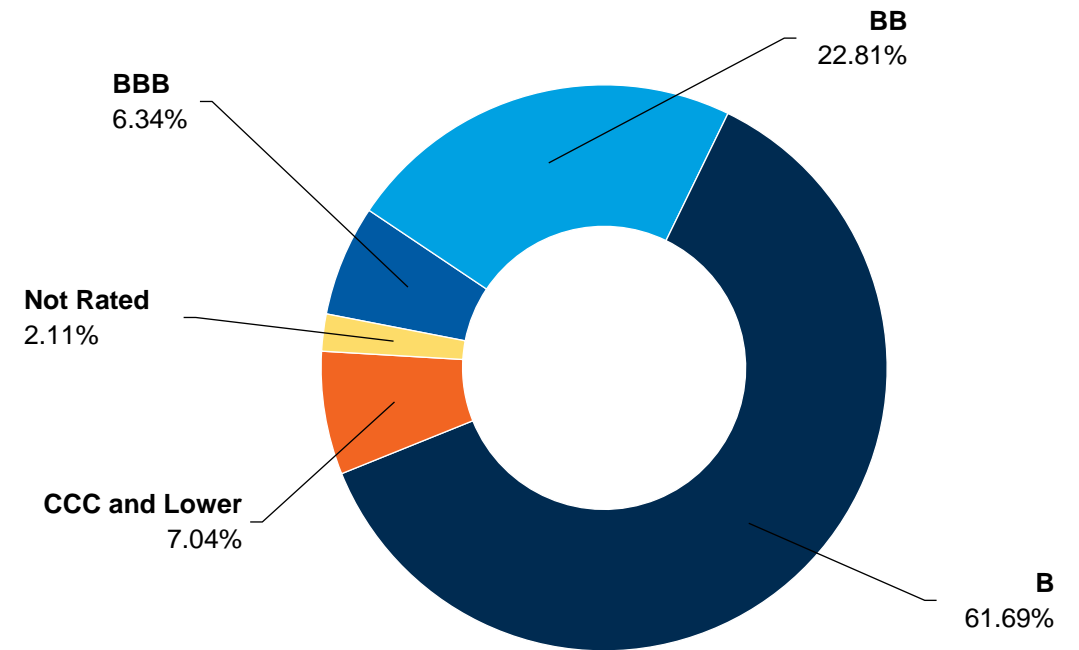
ASSET CLASS REVIEW

# Floating-Rate Loan Market Dashboard

## Index Statistics

Total Par Outstanding (\$B)	\$1,387.87
Number of Issuers	1,148
Number of Facilities	1,440
Bid Price	\$96.73
Nominal Spread	364 bps
Discounted Spread (3 Years)	463 bps
Years to Maturity	4.31 yrs.
Yield to Maturity	9.82%
Default Rate	1.14%

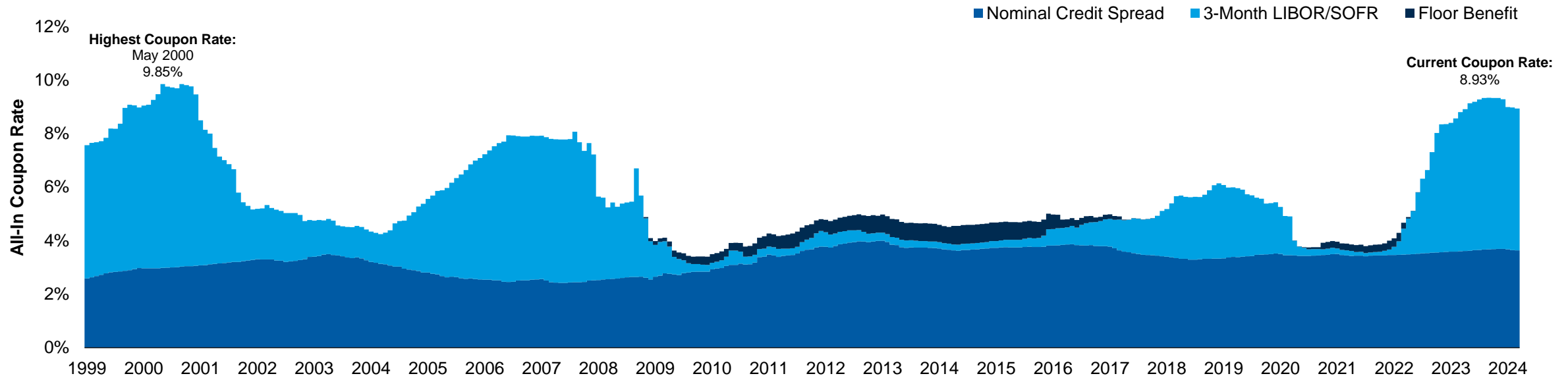
## Index Rating Composition (at Market Value)



Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. All data reflects the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Data provided is for informational and illustrative purposes only. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Spread, yield and maturity data excludes defaults. Index spread data includes the benefit of LIBOR floors. Default rate is by principle amount and measures the trailing 12-month period.

ASSET CLASS REVIEW

# Floating-Rate Loan Income Composition



	Nominal Credit Spread	3-Month LIBOR/SOFR	Floor Benefit	All-In Coupon Rate
Current	3.63%	5.30%	0.00%	8.93%
Max Credit Spread (Jan 2013)	4.00%	0.30%	0.68%	4.97%
Min Credit Spread (June 2007)	2.42%	5.36%	0.00%	7.78%
Long-Term Averages	3.27%	2.24%	0.19%	5.69%
Post-Crisis Averages	3.57%	1.31%	0.35%	5.18%

Sources: Eaton Vance, Macrobond, FactSet, and Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. All spread and floor benefit data reflects the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Data reflects 3-month LIBOR rates until December 31, 2023, and 3-month term SOFR thereafter. Data provided is for informational use only. Credit spread and floor benefit data are shown on a weighted average basis. Floors are a minimum base rate to be paid by a borrower before the fixed credit spread. The floor benefit measures the difference between prevailing LIBOR/SOFR rates and the average floor. Data excludes facilities in default. Long-term and post-crisis averages measure the credit spread, 3-month LIBOR/SOFR, the floor benefit, and the all-in coupon rate independently and therefore the individual components will not sum to the all-in coupon rate.

## ASSET CLASS REVIEW

# Top Loan Market Industries & Issuers

Top 20 Industries	% of Index	Top 3 Issuers by Industry		
Software	11.97%	Cloud Software Group, Inc.	Ultimate Software Group	NortonLifeLock
Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure	5.50%	Caesars Entertainment Inc	Restaurant Brands International	ARG IH Corp
Health Care Providers & Services	4.88%	Air Medical Group Holdings Inc	Davita, Inc.	BrightSpring Health Services
Commercial Services & Supplies	4.00%	AlliedUniversal	Aramark Corp	Tempo Acquisition LLC
Chemicals	3.90%	Ineos Group Ltd	Akzo Nobel Chemicals	INEOS Quattro
IT Services	3.83%	Asurion Corporation	Gainwell Acquisition Corp	Sedgwick CMS Holdings Inc
Media	3.78%	Charter Communications	Cablevision Systems	Univision Communications Inc
Machinery	3.72%	Culligan International Company	ThyssenKrupp Elevator Technology	Madison IAQ LLC
Diversified Telecommunication Services	3.61%	Virgin Media Finance	SFR	Zayo Group LLC
Capital Markets	3.58%	Citadel Securities	Focus Financial Partners LLC	Jane Street Group
Insurance	3.15%	Acrisure LLC	AssuredPartners Inc	HUB International Ltd
Professional Services	3.13%	Nielsen Company	CoreLogic Inc	TransUnion LLC
Trading Companies & Distributors	2.99%	Avolon Aerospace Ltd	SRS Distribution	Univar NV
Specialty Retail	2.99%	Bass Pro Shops Inc	Harbor Freight Tools USA Inc	Mavis Tire Express Services Corp
Containers & Packaging	2.18%	Clydesdale Acquisition Holdings Inc	Berry Global Inc	Proampac PG Borrower LLC
Health Care Technology	1.99%	athenahealth Inc	Verscend Technologies Inc	Waystar Technologies Inc.
Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	1.81%	Buckeye Partners LP	Oryx Midstream Services	Traverse Midstream Partners LLC
Aerospace & Defense	1.77%	TransDigm Inc	Peraton	Standard Aero Holdings Inc
Life Sciences Tools & Services	1.71%	PAREXEL International	ICON Plc	Syneos Health Inc
Automobile Components	1.70%	First Brands	Clarios Global LP	Tenneco Automotive

Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational and illustrative purposes only. This is an example only and is not intended to represent the allocation of any fund/account/strategy. This list represents the largest industries by market value in the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index, and the largest issuers within those industries based on market value. This information is not to be construed as investment advice or a recommendation to buy or sell any particular security.

# Market Update



## MARKET UPDATE

# Loan Market Performance & Characteristics in Context

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

Index	Averages						Total Returns (%)					
	Coupon (%)	Price (\$)	Yield to Worst (%)	Spread (bps)	Maturity (yrs.)	Duration (yrs.)	3-Mo.	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
<b>Floating-Rate Loans</b>												
<b>Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index</b>	<b>S+3.63</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>4.55</b>
BBB Index	S+2.08	100.0	7.41	208	4.7	-	1.80	1.80	8.26	5.11	4.43	3.85
BB Index	S+2.88	99.6	8.33	304	4.6	-	2.00	2.00	10.09	5.75	4.69	4.11
B Index	S+3.89	98.4	9.76	451	4.3	-	2.45	2.45	13.32	6.36	5.88	4.82
CCC Index	S+4.87	82.4	18.26	1301	3.6	-	5.17	5.17	18.97	4.67	4.90	6.06
D Index	-	42.4	-	-	-	-	-3.93	-3.93	-5.28	-24.35	-25.19	-17.99
<b>Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan 100 Index</b>	<b>S+3.31</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>12.16</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>4.11</b>
<b>Morningstar LSTA U.S. Middle Market Index</b>	<b>S+4.72</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>12.80</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Morningstar European Leveraged Loan Index</b>	<b>E+3.98</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>11.98</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.25</b>
<b>Global Fixed Income Markets</b>												
<b>Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>1.54</b>
U.S. Treasury	2.67	90.3	4.43	-	7.8	6.0	-0.96	-0.96	0.05	-2.73	-0.08	1.03
U.S. Mortgage-Backed Securities	3.12	88.2	5.04	49	7.5	6.1	-1.04	-1.04	1.39	-2.84	-0.39	1.12
U.S. Asset Backed Securities	4.43	98.5	5.19	55	3.6	2.6	0.68	0.68	4.32	0.50	1.76	1.82
U.S. Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities	3.18	91.3	5.33	96	4.9	4.3	0.85	0.85	4.42	-1.41	1.20	2.02
U.S. Corp. Investment Grade	4.13	92.4	5.30	90	10.8	7.0	-0.40	-0.40	4.43	-1.87	1.52	2.61
<b>Bloomberg Global Aggregate Ex-U.S. Index</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-3.21</b>	<b>-3.21</b>	<b>-0.71</b>	<b>-6.53</b>	<b>-2.49</b>	<b>-1.38</b>
<b>Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>2.66</b>
<b>ICE BofA Preferred Index (Fixed Rate)</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>11.46</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>4.68</b>
<b>ICE BofA US High Yield Index</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>11.04</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.36</b>
<b>J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>7.74</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>-1.40</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>3.05</b>
<b>J.P. Morgan Corp. EM Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>3.73</b>
<b>J.P. Morgan Govt. Bond Index-EM (GBI-EM) Global Diversified</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>-1.60</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.32</b>

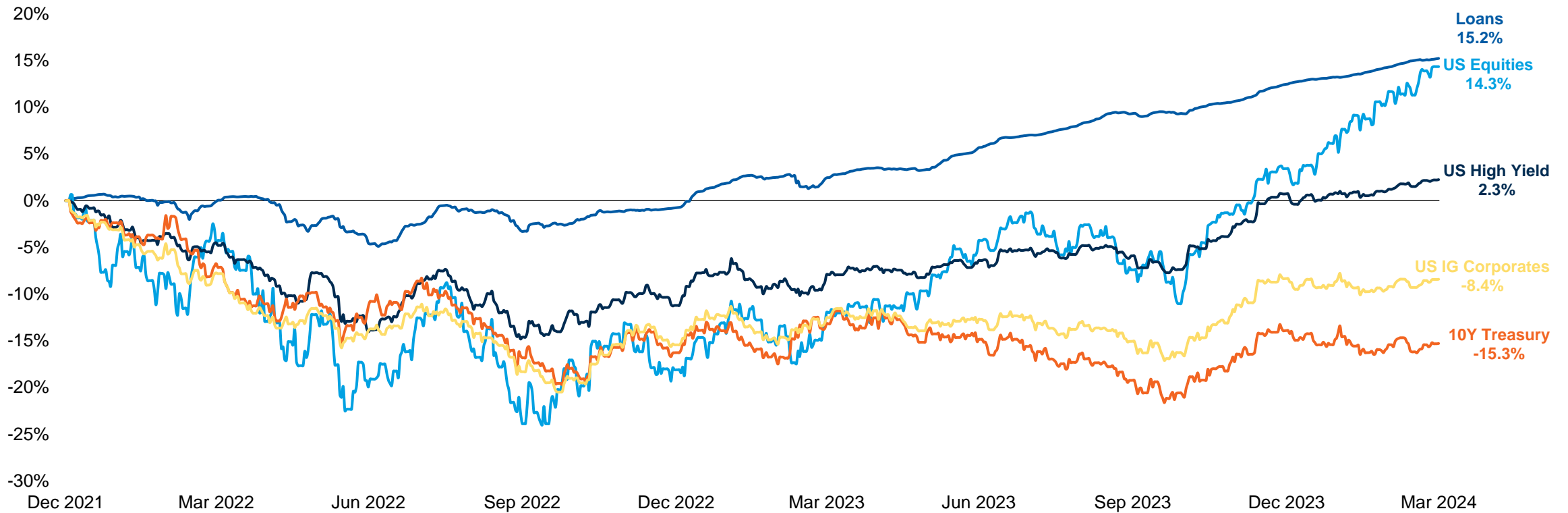
Source: Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan, ICE BofA Data Indices, LLC, Factset, and Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), as of March 31, 2024. **Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.** Data provided is for informational use only. Indexes are unmanaged, do not reflect the deduction of fees and expenses, and are not available for direct investment. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Morningstar European Leveraged Loan Index returns are calculated ex-currency. S+ refers to SOFR as the base rate. E+ refers to Euribor as the base rate. Loan spreads measure the discounted spread to 3 years.

MARKET UPDATE

# Performance Analysis: Comparative Returns Over Current Rate Hiking Cycle

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Cumulative Performance



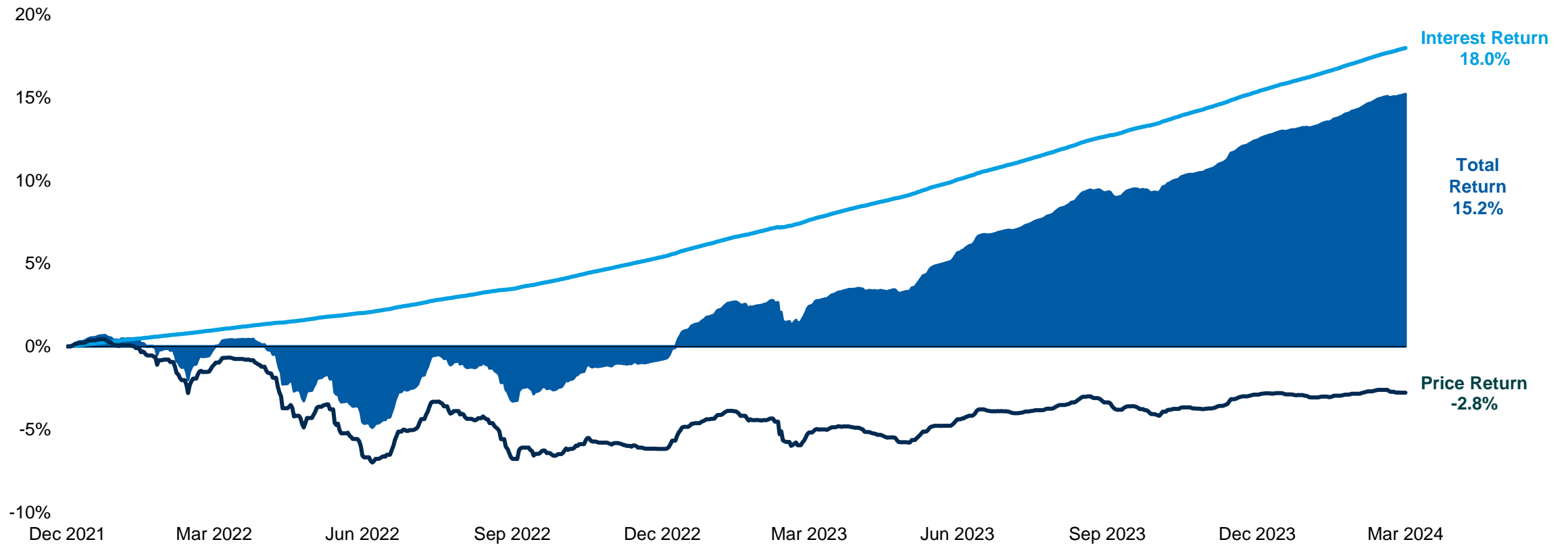
Source: Morningstar, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), ICE Data Indices, LLC, March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. Indexes are unmanaged, do not reflect the deduction of fees and expenses, and are not available for direct investment. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Loans represented by Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. US Equities represented by S&P 500. US High Yield represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. US IG Corporates represented by ICE BofA US Corporate Index. 10Y Treasury represented by ICE BofA Current 10Y US Treasury Index.

MARKET UPDATE

# Performance Analysis: Composition of Loan Returns Over Current Rate Hiking Cycle

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Loans Cumulative Performance



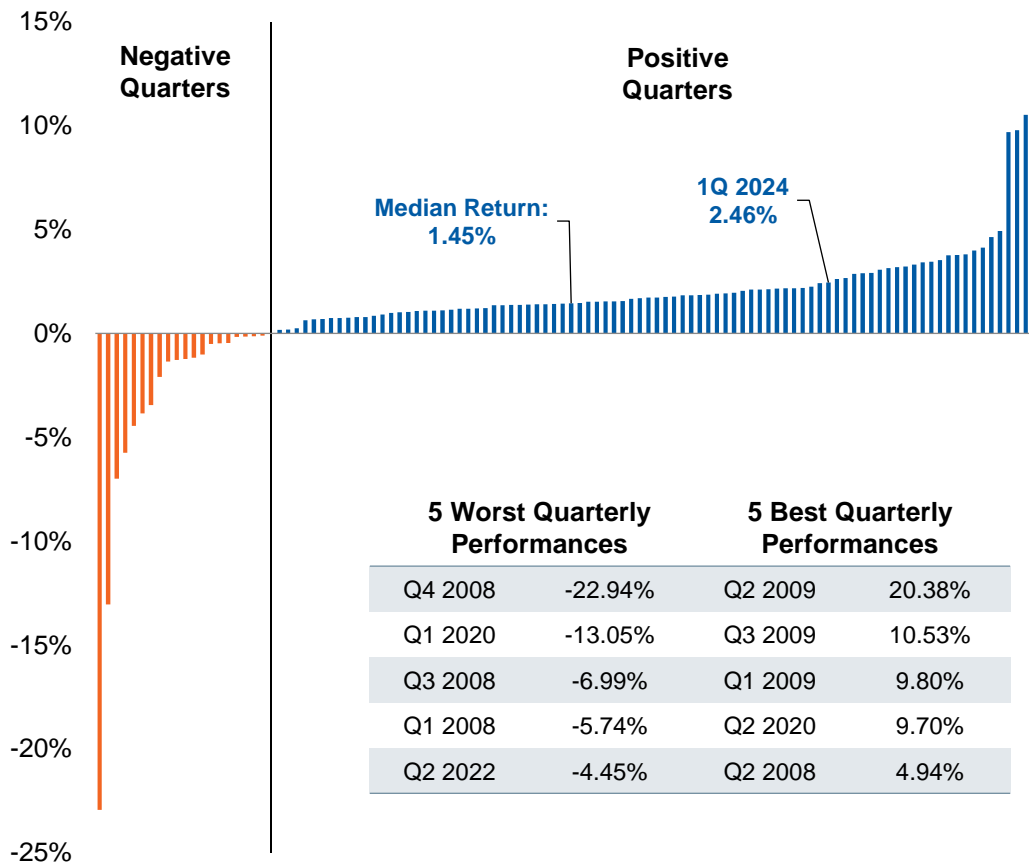
Source: Morningstar, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), ICE Data Indices, LLC, March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. Indexes are unmanaged, do not reflect the deduction of fees and expenses, and are not available for direct investment. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Loans represented by Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index.

MARKET UPDATE

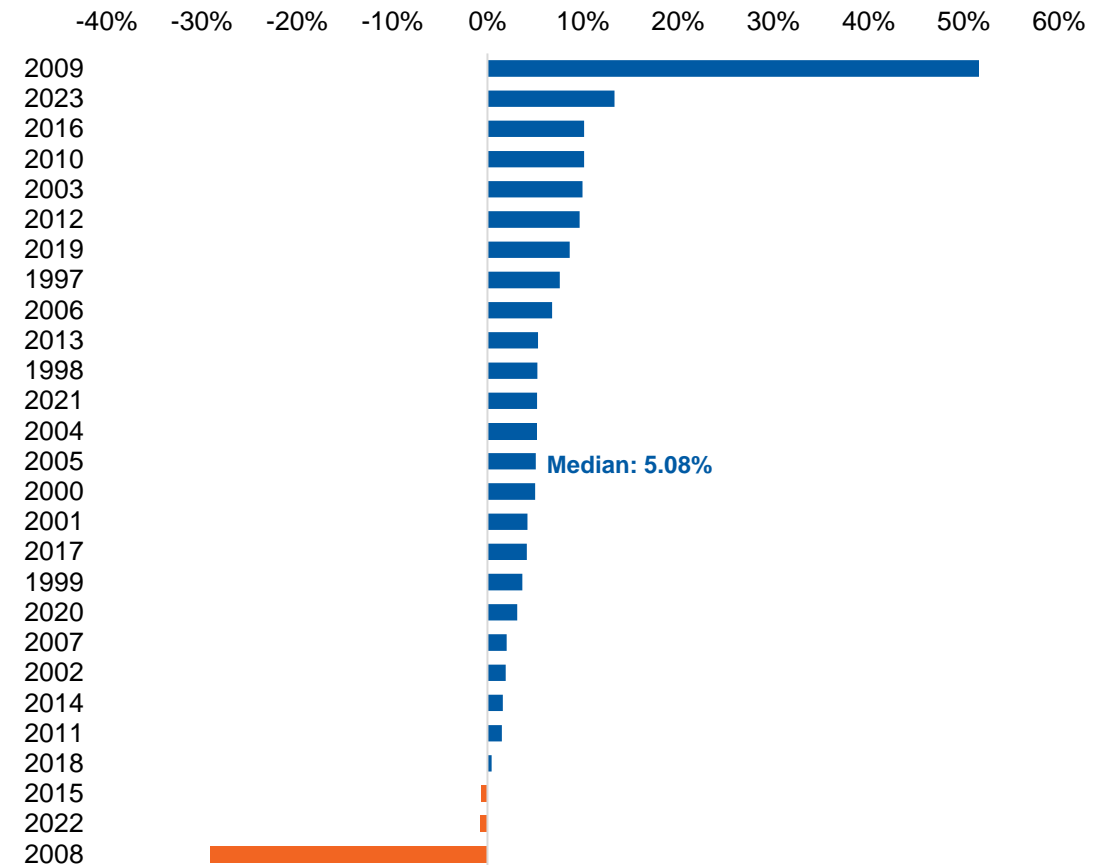
# Performance Analysis: Distribution of Quarterly & Annual Returns

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Quarterly Returns



## Annual Returns

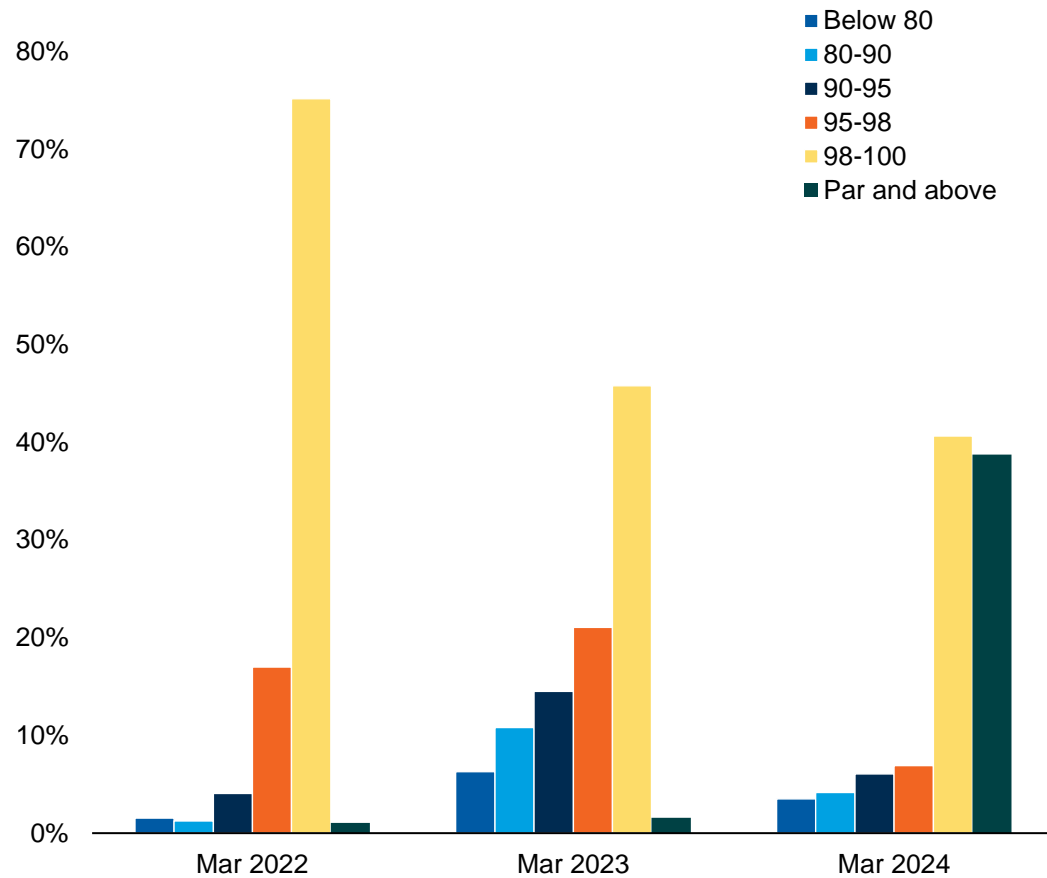


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Performance measures all quarterly and annual returns of the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index back to its inception in January 1997 and sorts them from lowest to highest. Data provided is for informational use only. Indexes are unmanaged, do not reflect the deduction of fees and expenses, and are not available for direct investment.

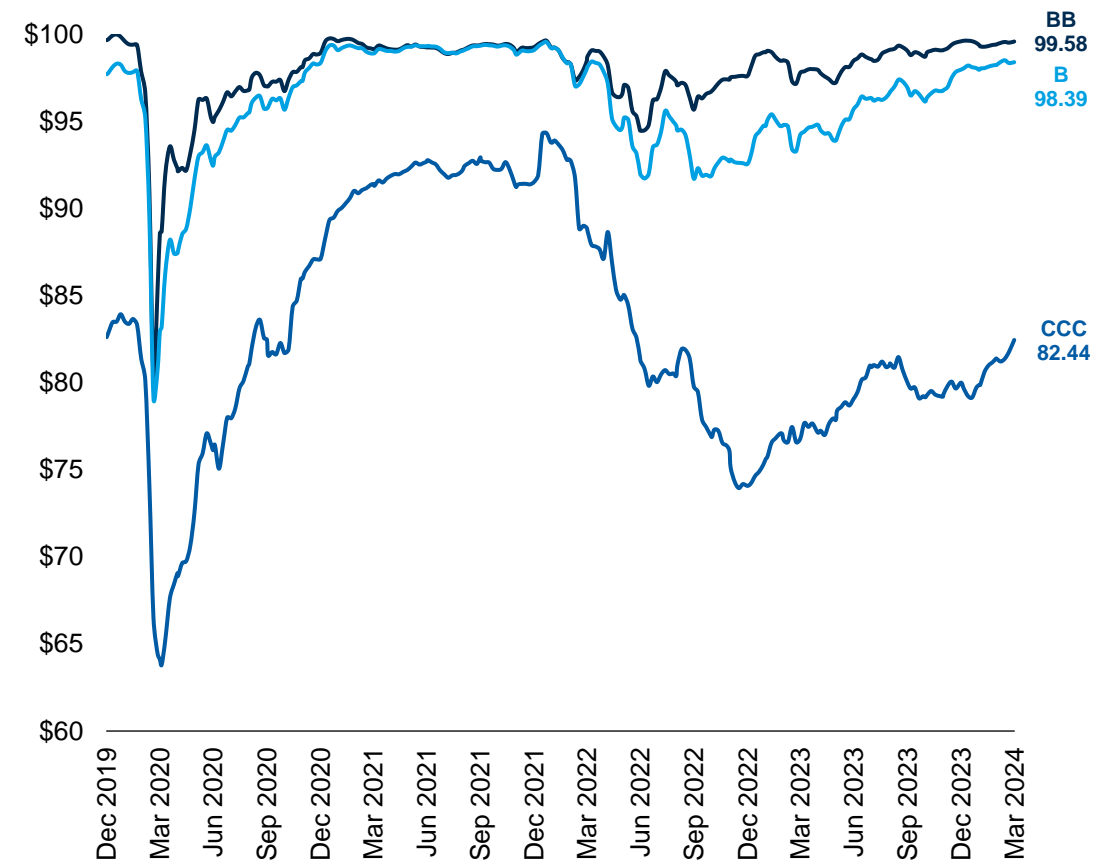
MARKET UPDATE

# Floating-Rate Loan Price Composition

## Price Distribution



## Price by Credit Tier

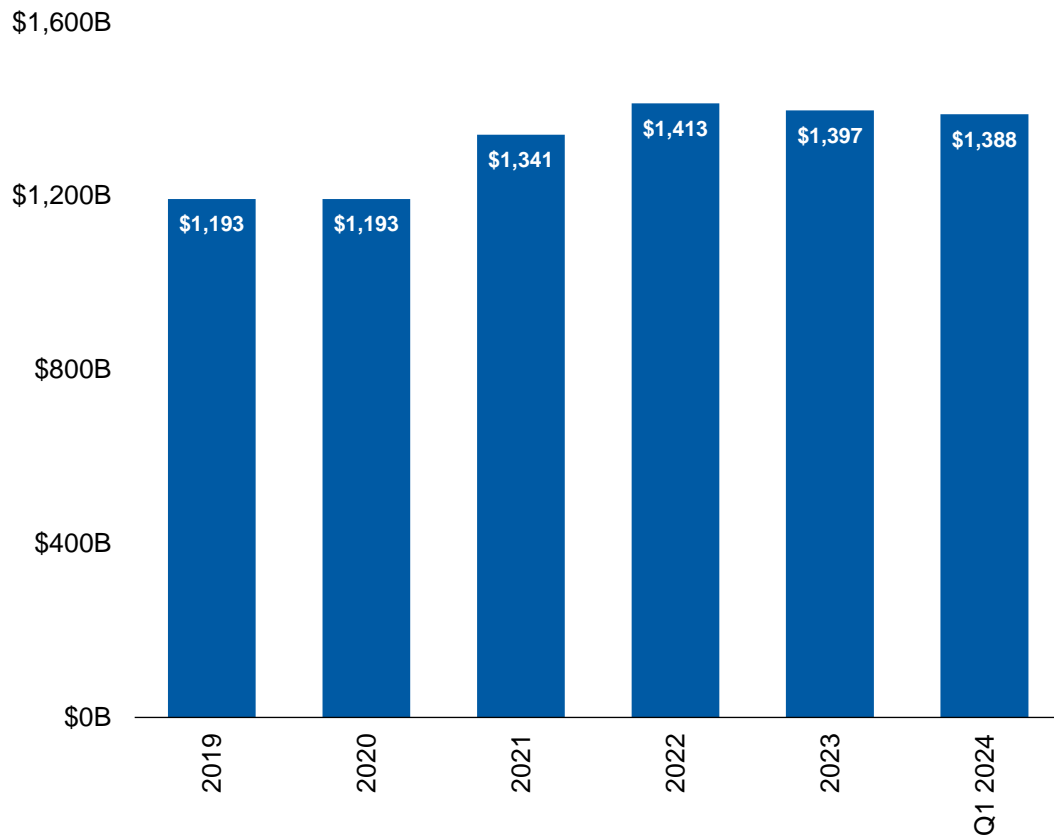


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational and illustrative purposes only. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Data includes performing loans only in the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index.

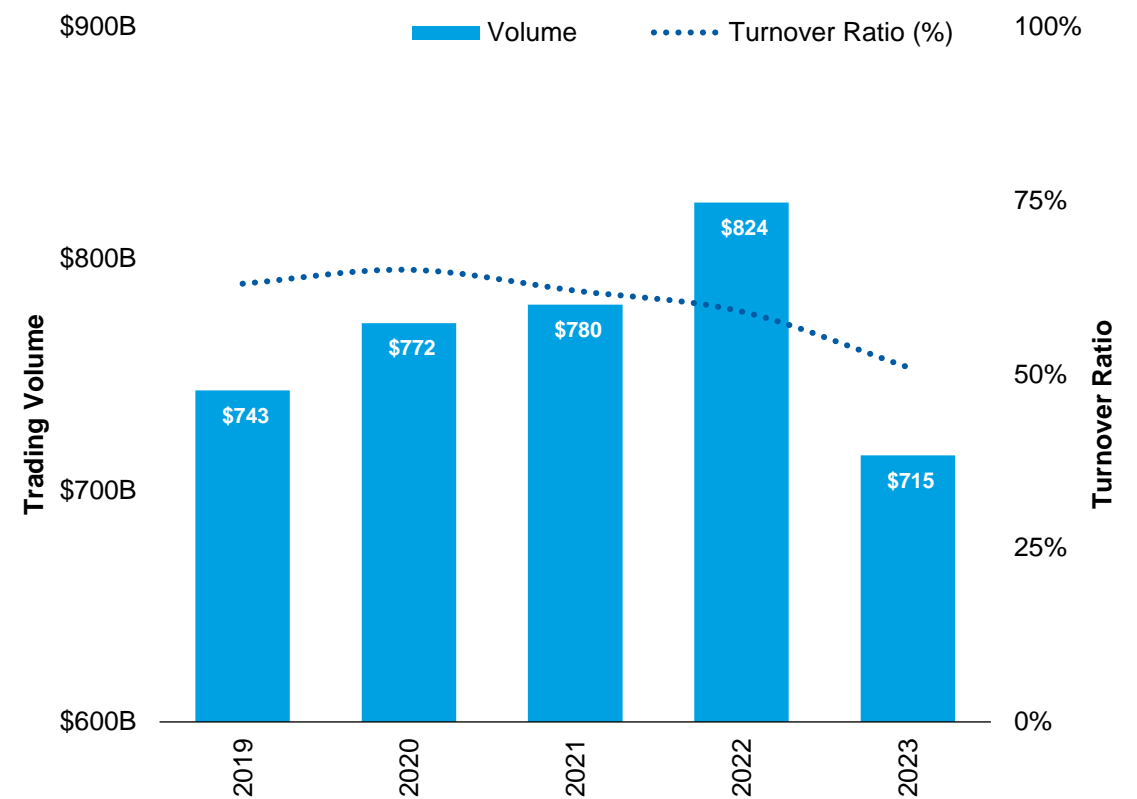
MARKET UPDATE

# Technical Factors: Market Size & Trading Volume

Par Amount of Outstanding Loan Market



Trading Volume and Annual Turnover

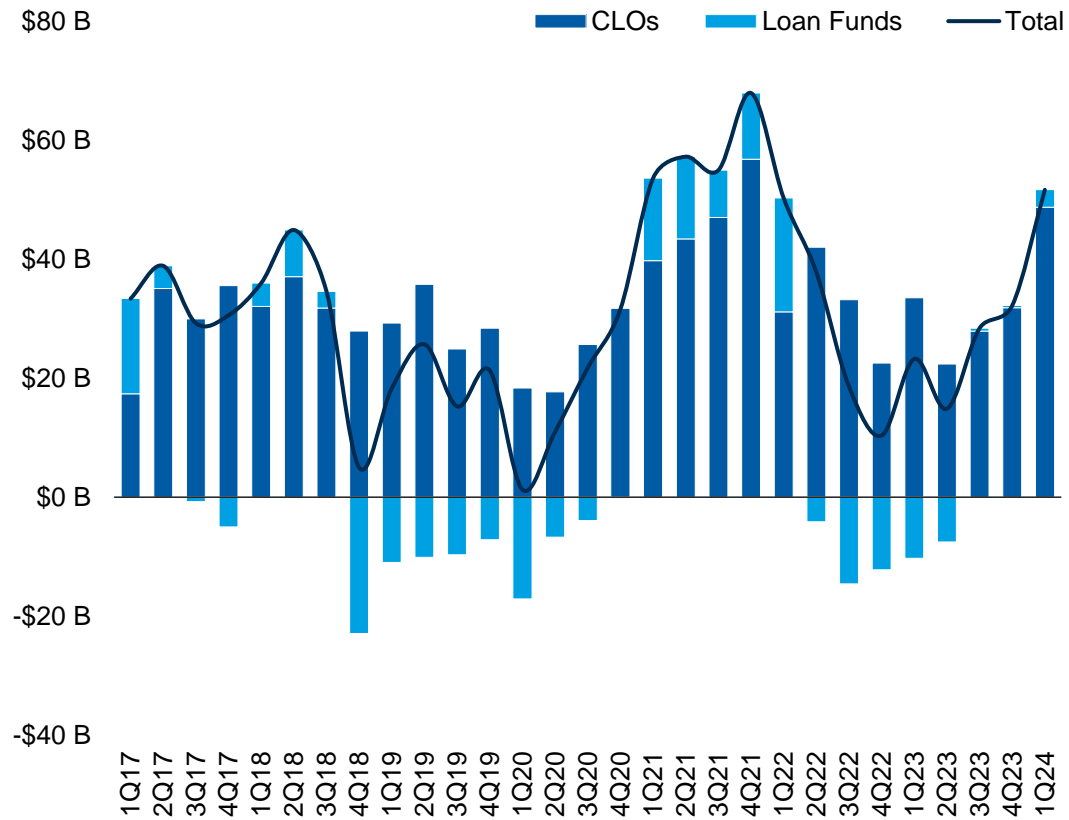


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), LSTA Trade Data Study. Par amount outstanding as March 31, 2024. Trading and turnover as of December 31, 2023. Data provided is for informational use only. Amount of outstandings measures the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Trading and turnover data is sourced from the top 10 largest buy-side and sell-side member institutions of the LSTA.

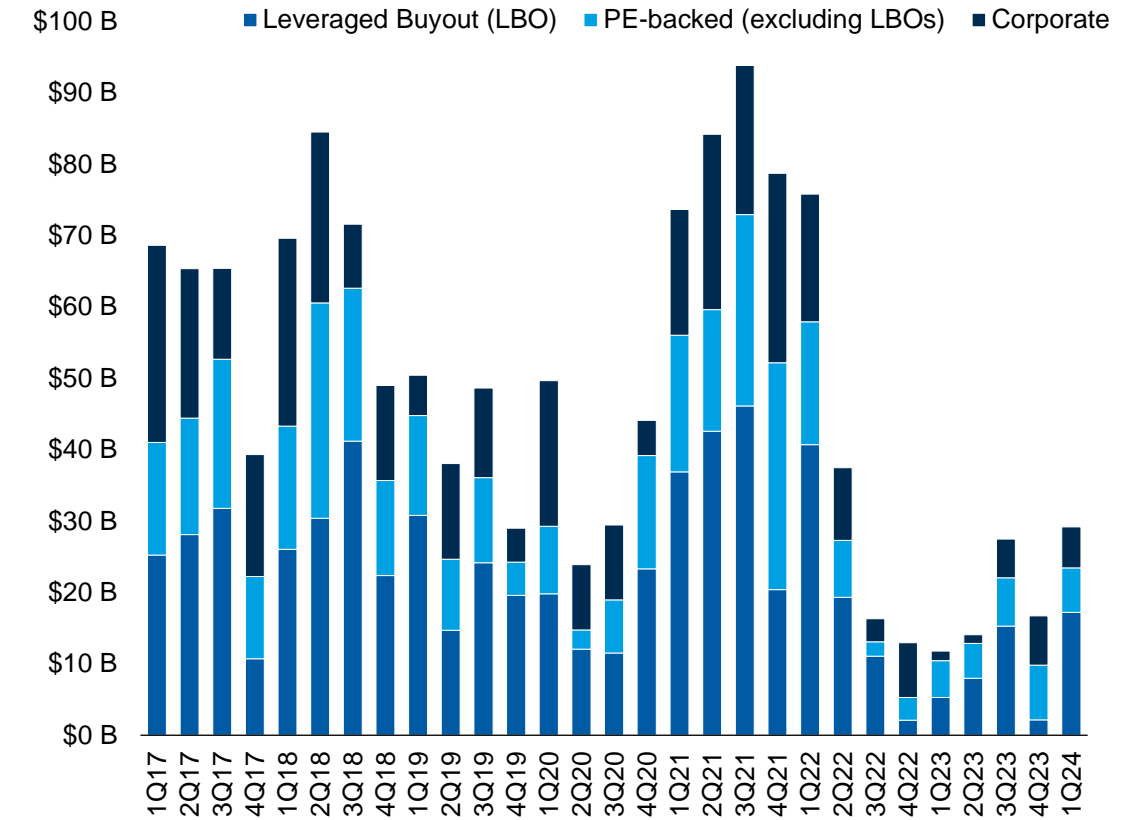
MARKET UPDATE

# Technical Factors: Loan Demand and M&A Volume

Quarterly CLO Creation and Mutual Fund Flows



Institutional Loan Volume Backing M&A

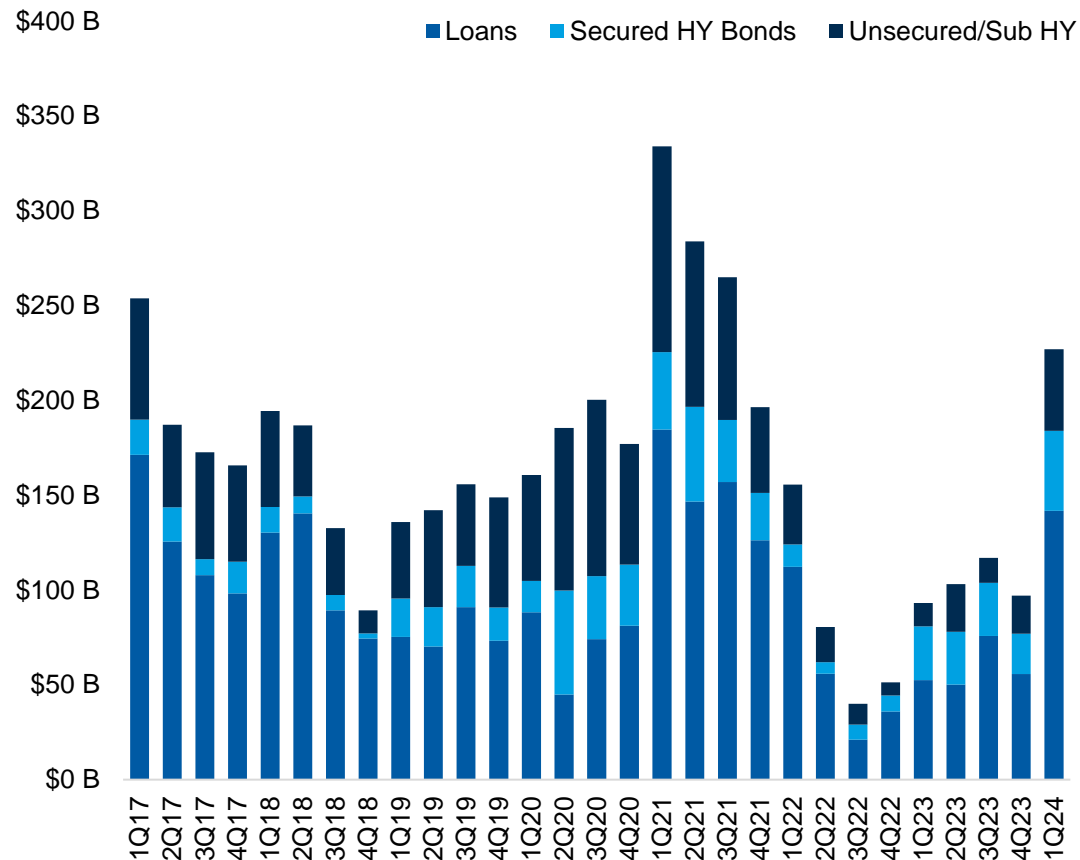


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only.

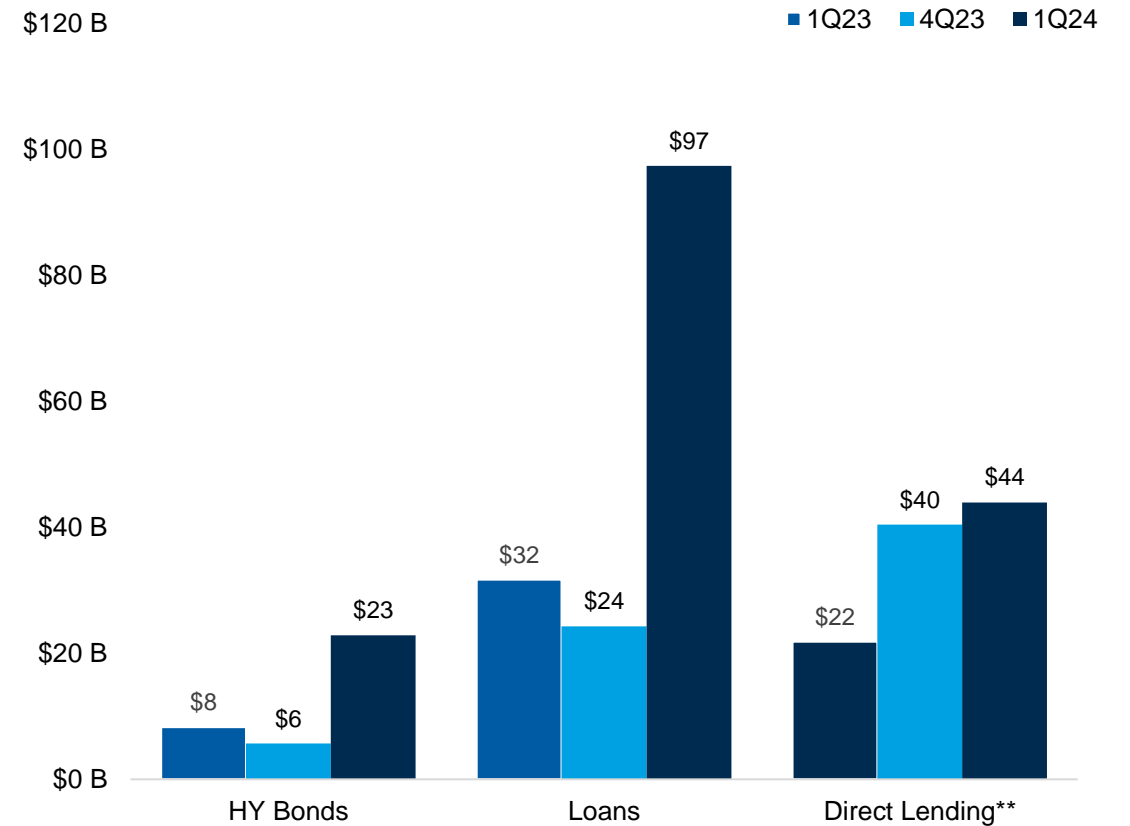
MARKET UPDATE

# Technical Factors: Loan Issuance Relative to High Yield and Private Credit

Leveraged Finance New Issue Volume\*



New Issue Volume for PE-Backed Borrowers



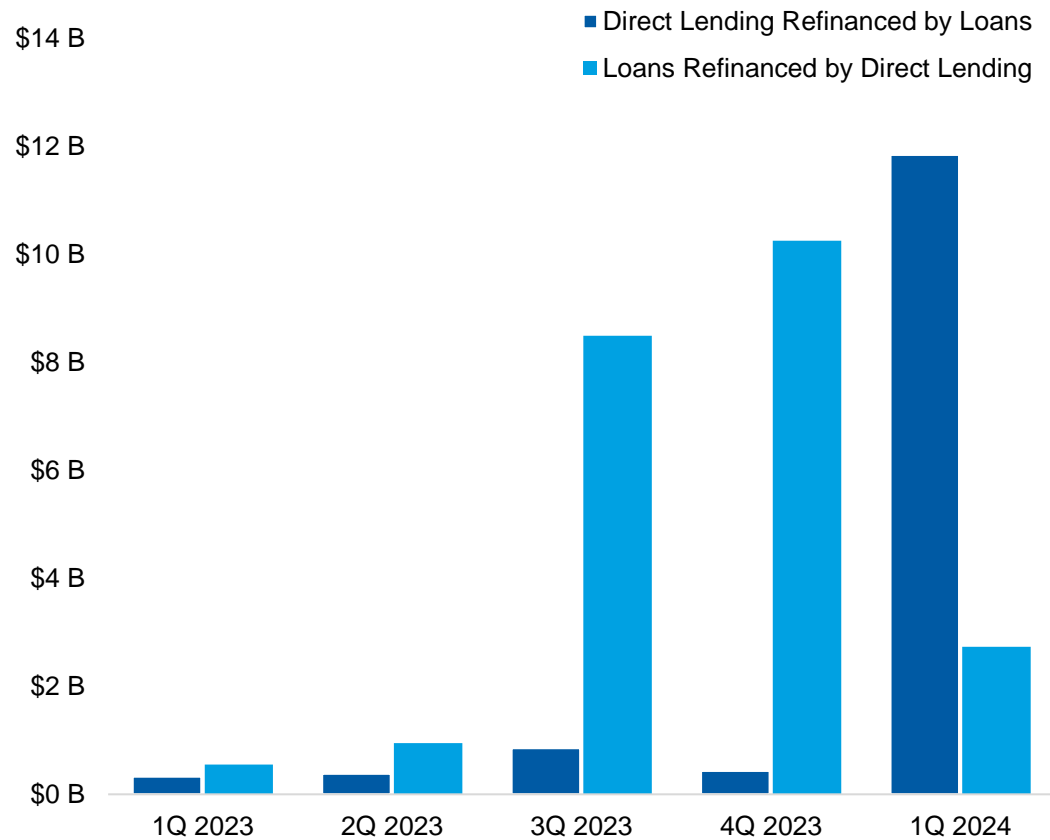
Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. \* Leveraged Finance New Issue Volume for loans excludes extensions and refinancings done via an amendment process. \*\* Direct lending analysis is based on transactions covered by LCD News.



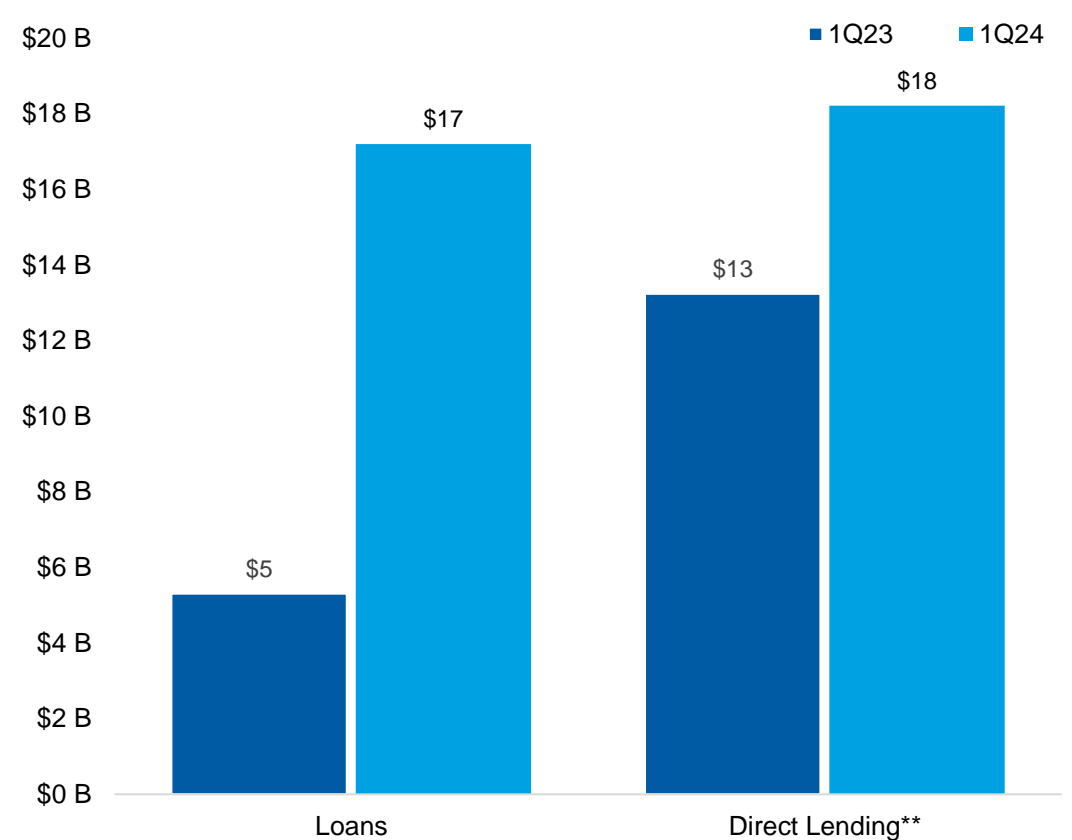
MARKET UPDATE

# Technical Factors: Issuance Trends Between Loans and Private Credit

## Loans and Direct Lending Takeouts



## New Issue Volume for Deals Financing LBOs

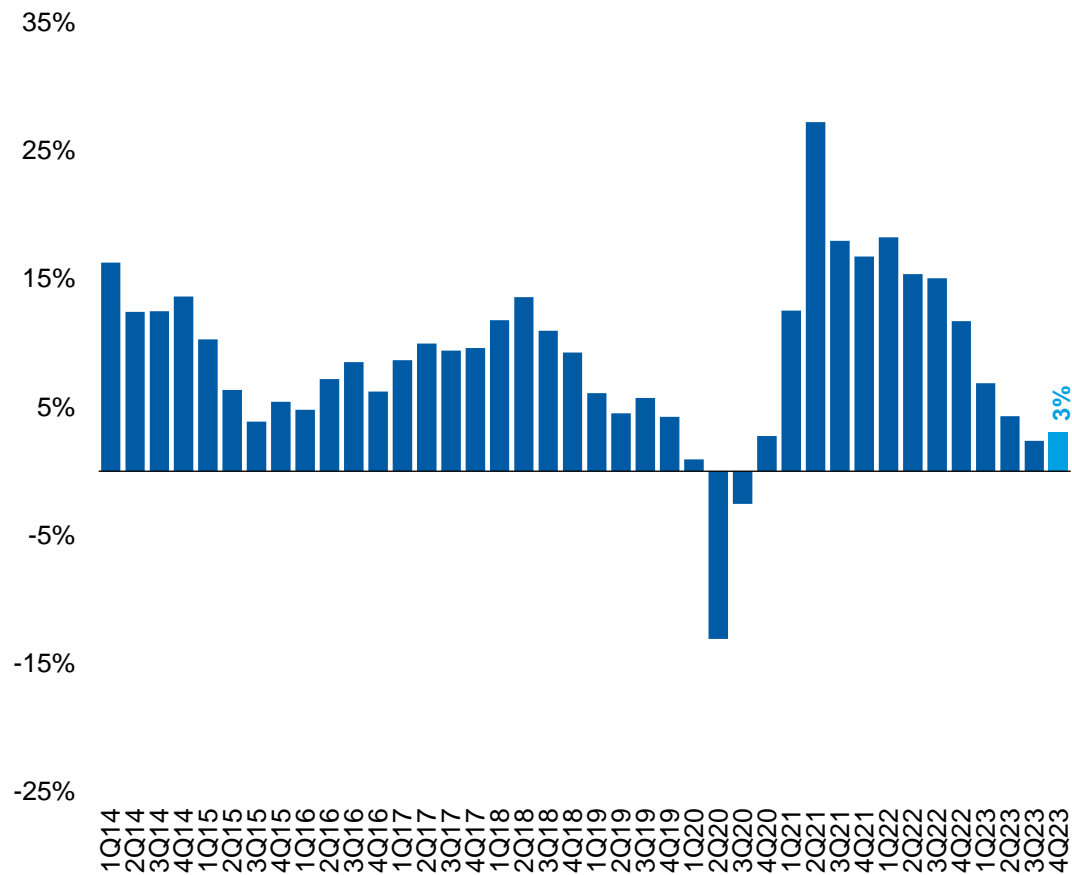


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. \*\* Direct lending analysis is based on transactions covered by LCD News.

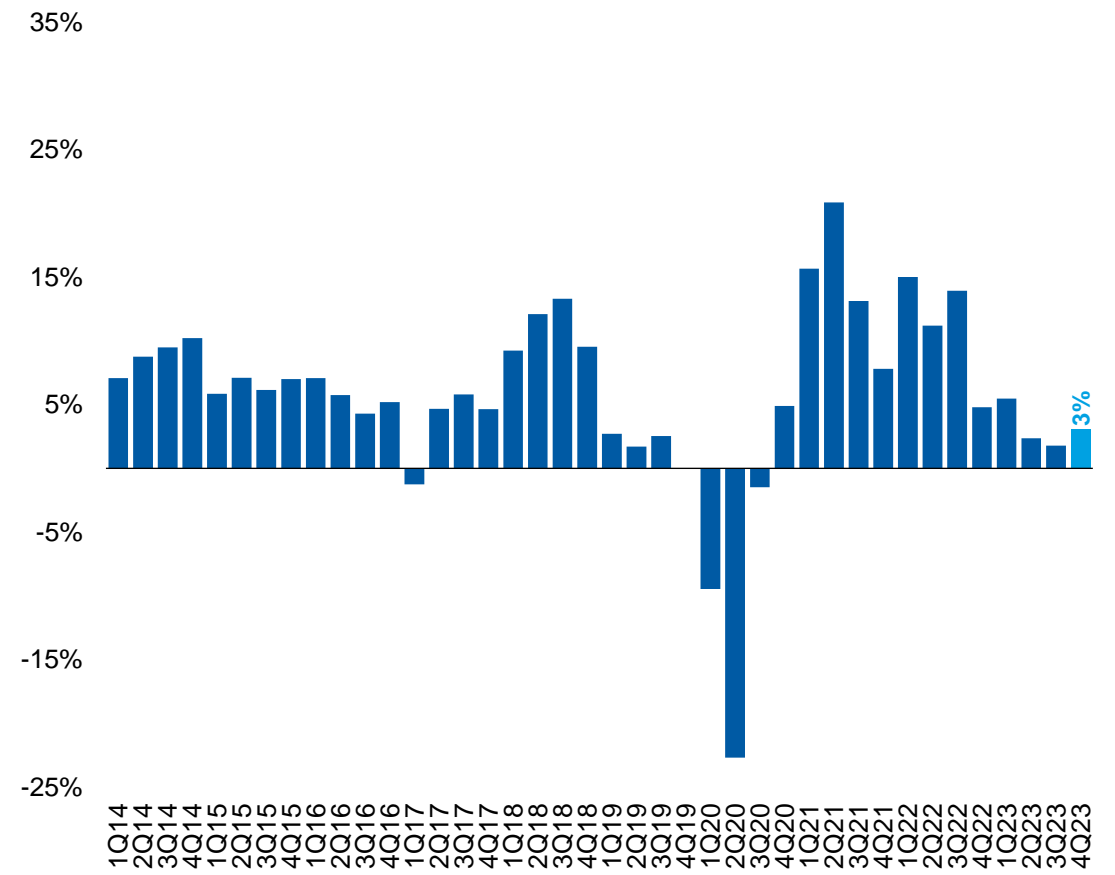
MARKET UPDATE

# Fundamental Conditions: Revenue & Earnings Growth

Year-Over-Year Revenue Growth



Year-Over-Year EBITDA Growth

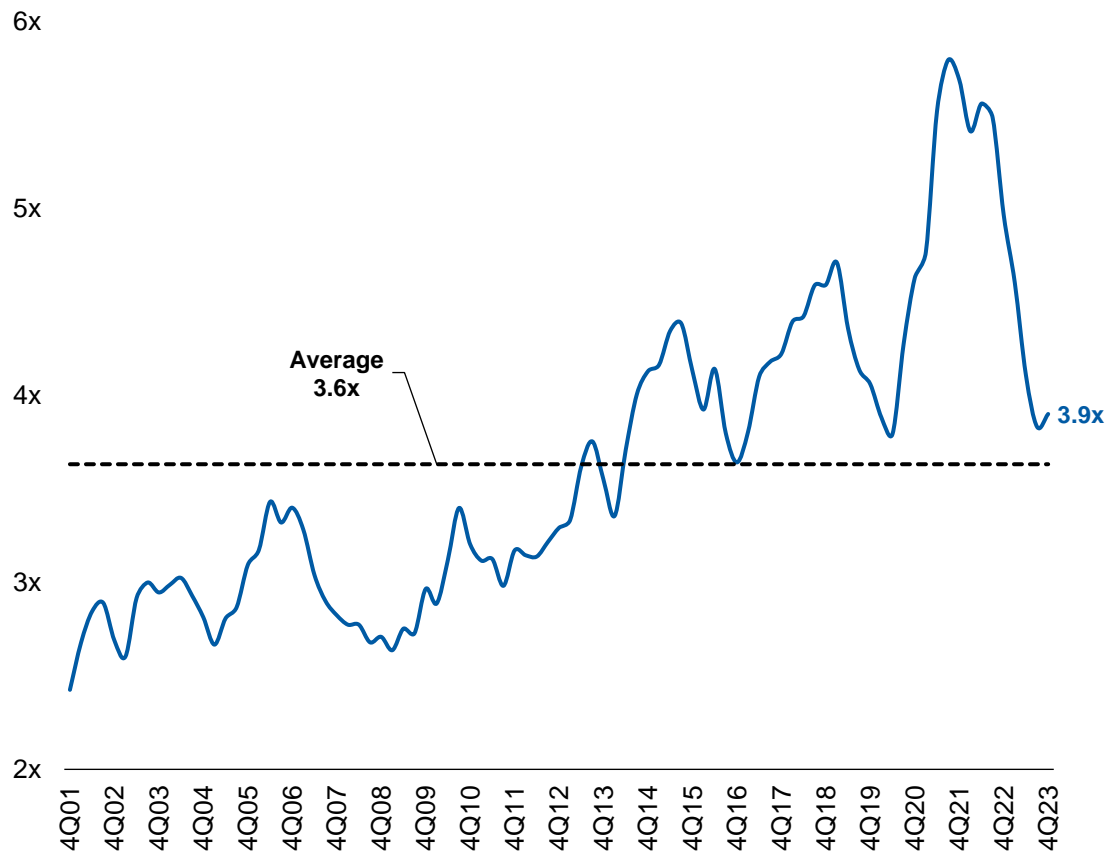


Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), most recent data available as of Q4 2023. Data provided is for informational use only. EBITDA refers to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. The data are based on approximately 150 public issuers included in the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures.

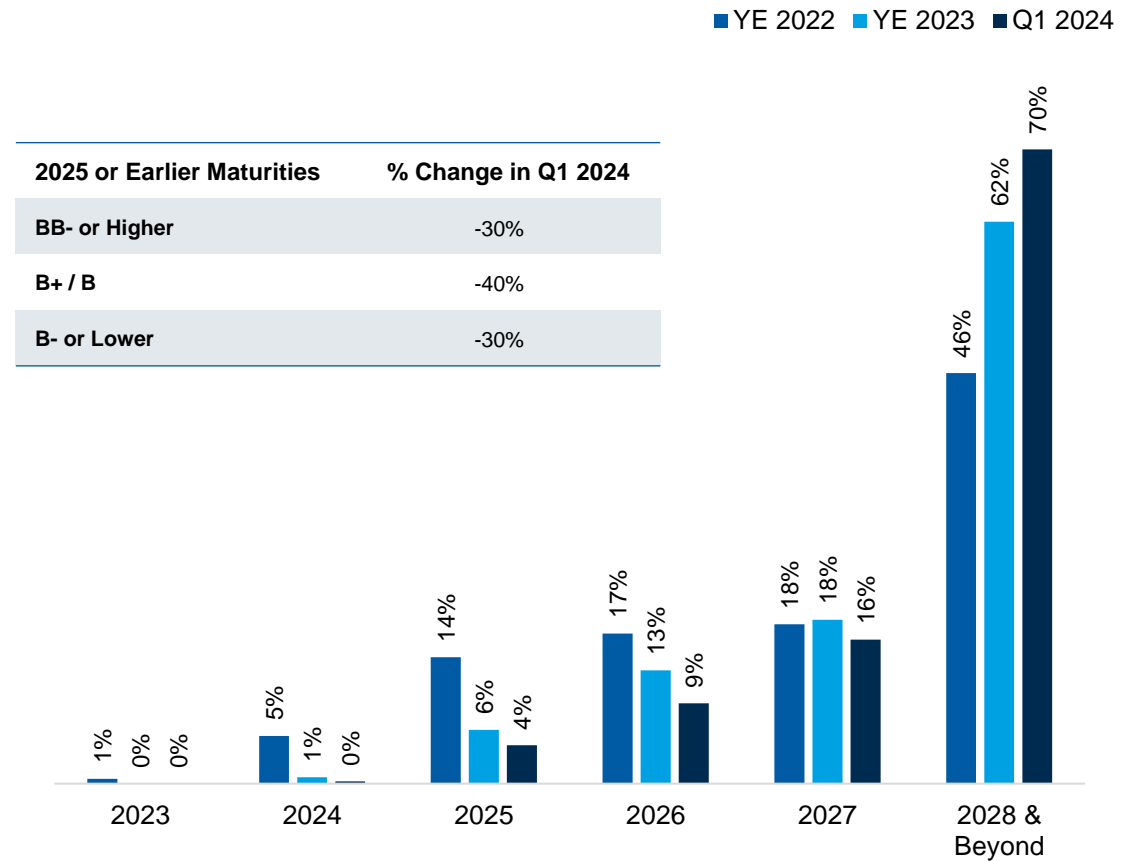
MARKET UPDATE

# Fundamental Conditions: Interest Coverage & Maturity Profile

## Interest Coverage



## Maturity Distribution



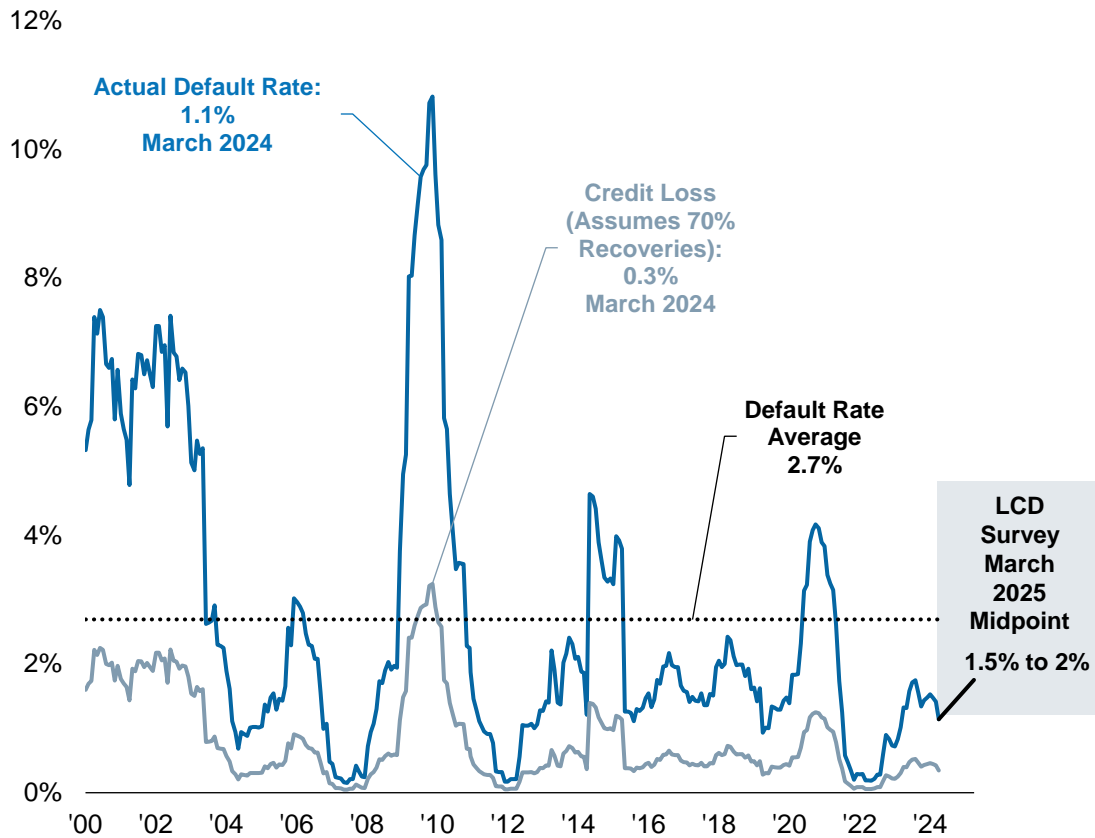
2025 or Earlier Maturities	% Change in Q1 2024
BB- or Higher	-30%
B+ / B	-40%
B- or Lower	-30%

Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), as of March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Interest coverage as of Q2 2023 and based on approximately 150 public issuers in the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Maturity profile is based on the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index, excludes defaulted facilities, and is based on par amount outstanding.

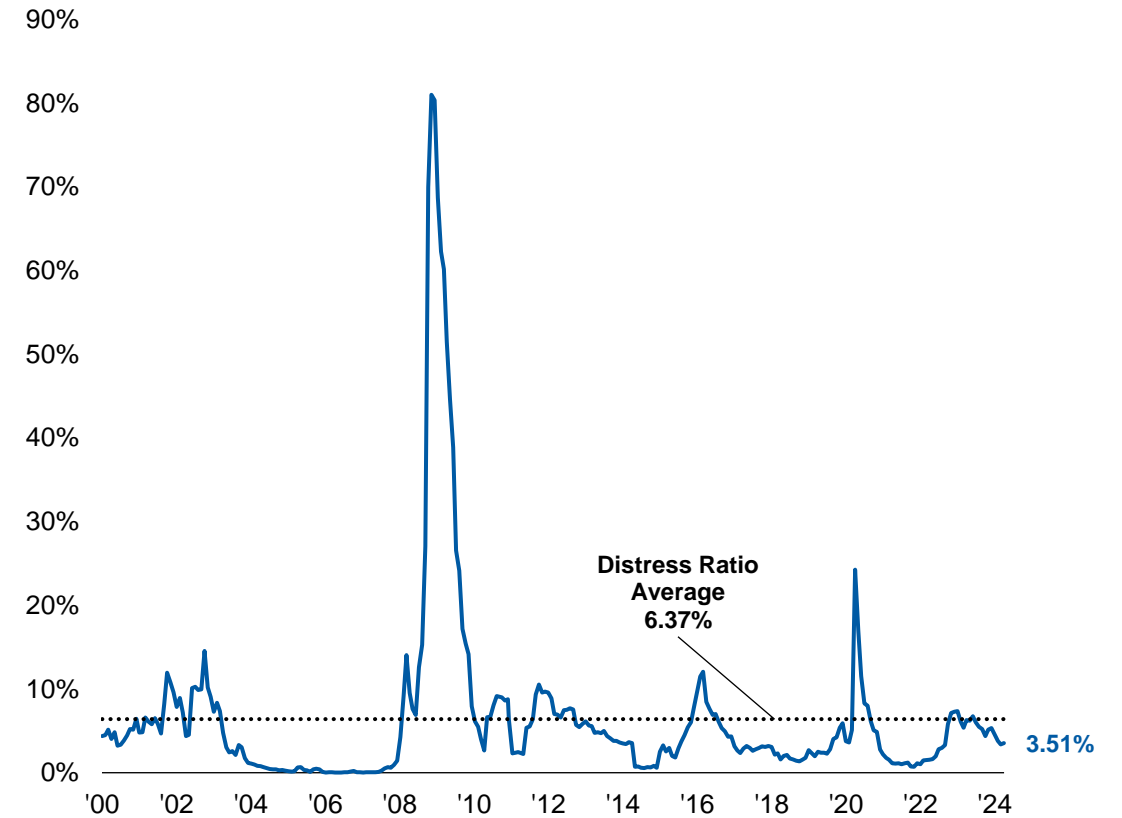
MARKET UPDATE

# Fundamental Conditions: Default Rate & Distress Ratio

## Default Rate



## Distress Ratio



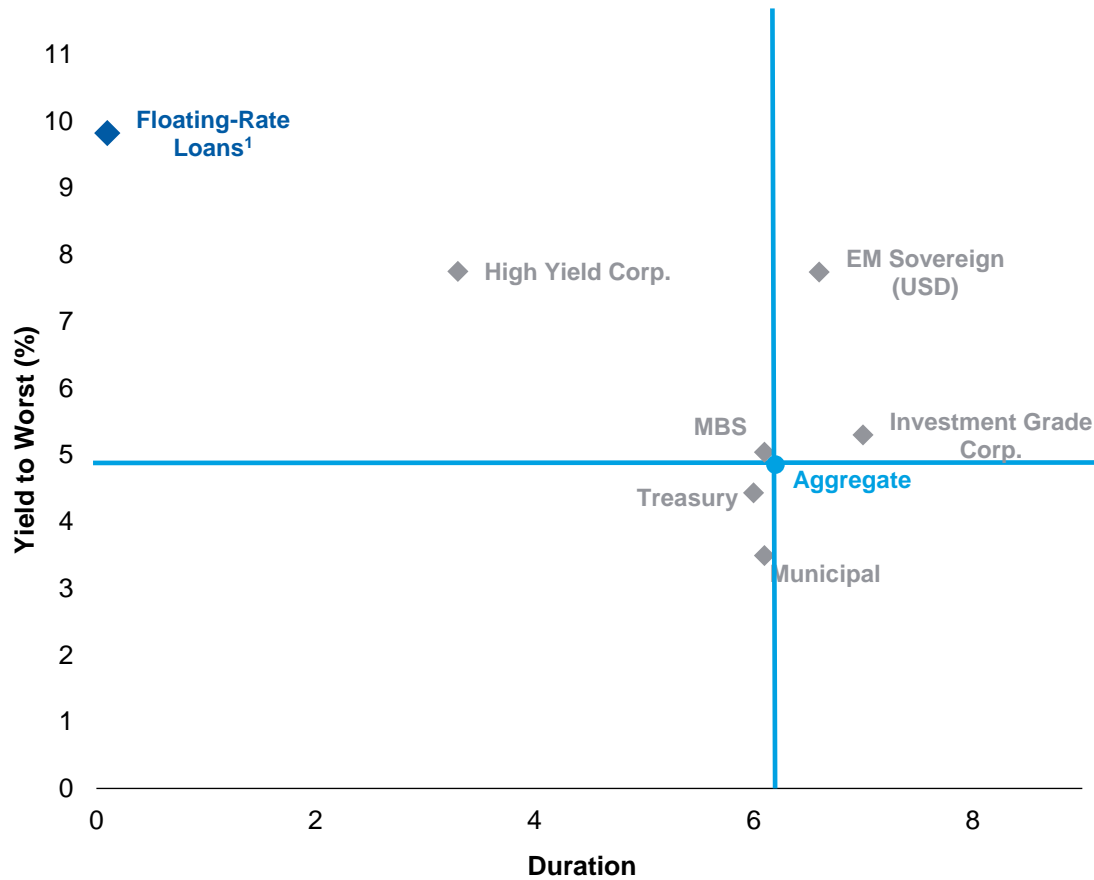
Source: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. All data reflects the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Data provided is for informational use only. Default rate measures last 12 months by principal amount. Distress ratio measures the percent of performing loans trading below \$80.

# Portfolio Applications

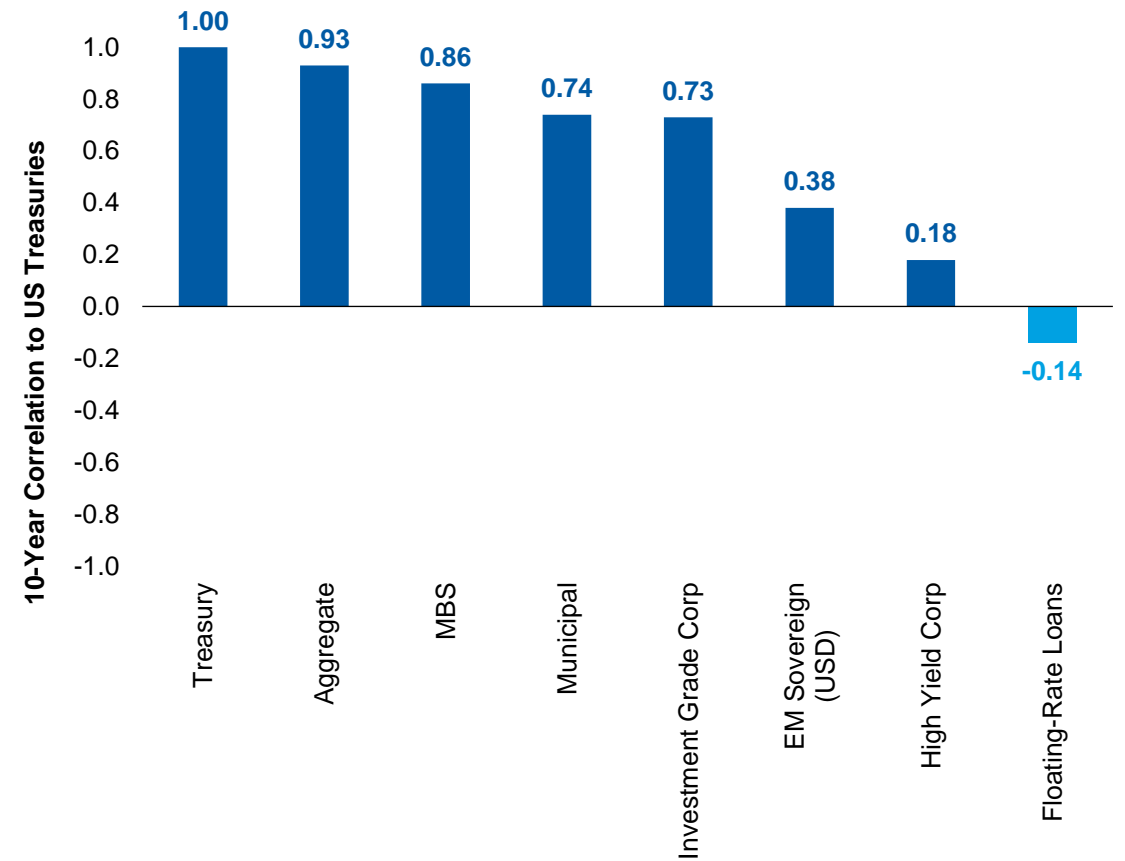
PORTFOLIO APPLICATIONS

# Unique Profile May Complement Traditional Fixed-Rate Investments

## Loans Historically Have High Yields and Near-Zero Duration



## Negative Correlation to Core Bond Allocations



Sources: Eaton Vance, Bloomberg, JPMorgan, ICE Data Indices, LLC, and Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), as of March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. It is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Yield to worst is the lowest potential yield that can be received on a bond without an issuer actually defaulting. Duration is a measure of the sensitivity of a bond's price to a change in interest rates. Correlation is a statistical measure of how two securities perform in relation to each other. Treasury represented by Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index. Aggregate represented by Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage-Backed Securities (MBS) Index. Investment Grade Corp. represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index. EM Sovereign (USD) represented by J.P. Morgan EM Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified Index. High Yield Corp. represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Floating-Rate Loans represented by Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. <sup>1</sup>Yield to maturity is shown for loans.

PORTFOLIO APPLICATIONS

# Historical Loan Returns in Context

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

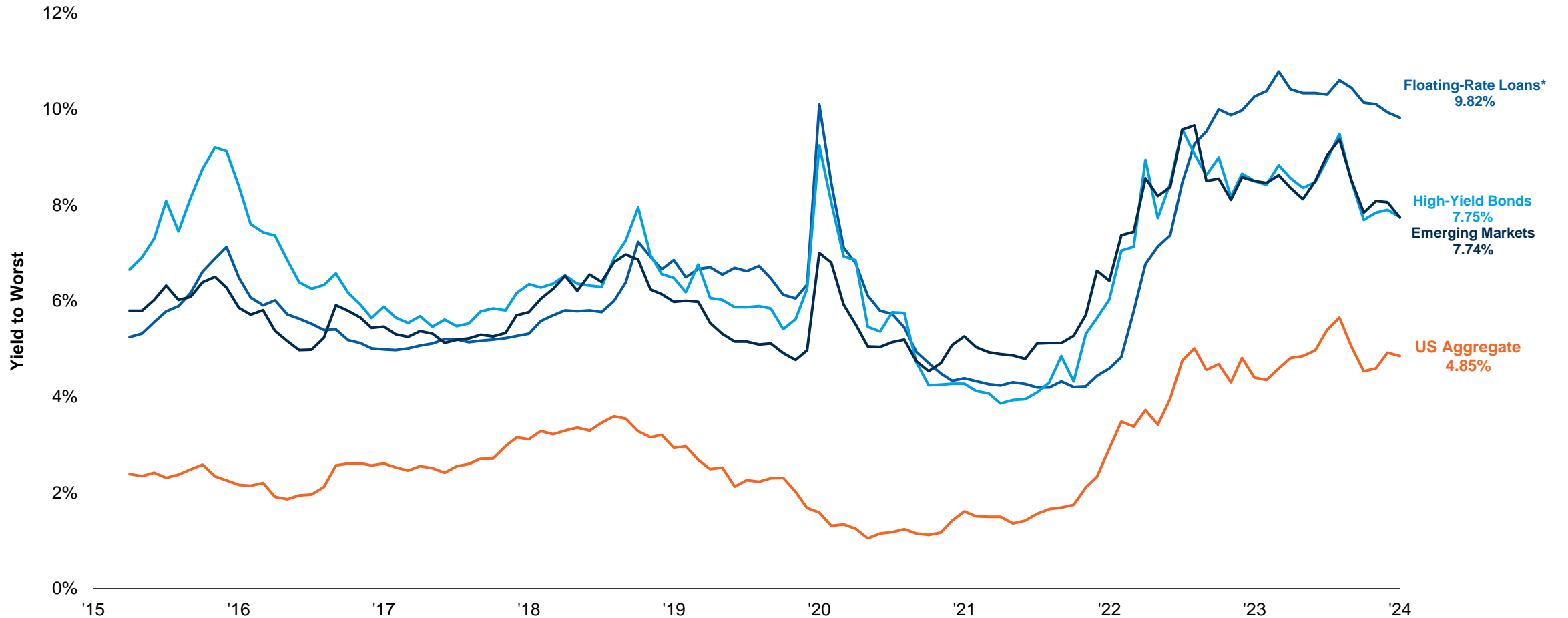
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD 2024
Higher	Municipal 9.05	Municipal 3.30	High Yield 17.49	EMD (Local Currency) 15.21	Municipal 1.28	Investment Grade 14.54	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 10.11	High Yield 5.36	Bank Loan -0.77	High Yield 13.46	Bank Loan 2.46
	Investment Grade 7.46	MBS 1.51	EMD (Hard Currency) 10.19	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 10.51	MBS 0.99	EMD (Hard Currency) 14.42	Investment Grade 9.89	Bank Loan 5.20	Municipal -8.53	Bank Loan 13.32	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 2.32
	MBS 6.08	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 1.30	Bank Loan 10.16	EMD (Hard Currency) 9.32	Treasury 0.86	High Yield 14.41	Treasury 8.00	Municipal 1.52	High Yield -11.22	EMD (Local Currency) 12.70	High Yield 1.51
	EMD (Hard Currency) 5.53	EMD (Hard Currency) 1.23	EMD (Local Currency) 9.94	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 7.96	Bank Loan 0.44	EMD (Local Currency) 13.47	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 7.13	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 0.91	EMD (Local Currency) -11.69	EMD (Hard Currency) 10.45	EMD (Hard Currency) 1.40
	Treasury 5.05	Treasury 0.84	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 9.65	High Yield 7.48	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -1.65	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 13.09	High Yield 6.17	Investment Grade -1.04	MBS -11.81	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 9.08	Municipal -0.39
	EMD (Corp. Bonds) 4.96	Investment Grade -0.68	Investment Grade 6.11	Investment Grade 6.42	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -2.15	Bank Loan 8.64	EMD (Hard Currency) 5.88	MBS -1.04	EMD (Corp. Bonds) -12.26	Investment Grade 8.52	Investment Grade -0.40
	High Yield 2.50	Bank Loan -0.69	MBS 1.67	Municipal 5.45	High Yield -2.26	Municipal 7.54	Municipal 5.21	EMD (Hard Currency) -1.51	Treasury -12.46	Municipal 6.40	Treasury -0.96
	Bank Loan 1.60	High Yield -4.64	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 1.49	Bank Loan 4.12	Investment Grade -2.51	Treasury 6.86	MBS 3.87	Treasury -2.32	Investment Grade -15.76	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 5.72	MBS -1.04
	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.08	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -6.02	Treasury 1.04	MBS 2.47	EMD (Hard Currency) -4.61	MBS 6.35	Bank Loan 3.12	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -7.05	EMD (Hard Currency) -16.45	MBS 5.05	EMD (Local Currency) -2.12
Lower	EMD (Local Currency) -5.72	EMD (Local Currency) -14.92	Municipal 0.25	Treasury 2.31	EMD (Local Currency) -6.21	Global Agg Ex-U.S. 5.09	EMD (Local Currency) 2.69	EMD (Local Currency) -8.75	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -18.70	Treasury 4.05	Global Agg Ex-U.S. -3.21

Source: Morningstar as of March 31, 2024. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Data provided is for informational use only. See end of report for important additional information. Investment Grade represented by Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Index. MBS represented by Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index. Treasury represented by Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index. High Yield represented by ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Municipal represented by Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index. Bank Loan represented by Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index. Global Agg Ex-U.S. represented by Bloomberg Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index. EMD (Local Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified. EMD (Hard Currency) represented by J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified. EMD (Corp. Bonds) represented by J.P. Morgan Corporate Emerging Market Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified.

PORTFOLIO APPLICATIONS

# Starting Yields: Building Blocks of Future Returns

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.



Sources: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), Bloomberg, ICE Data Indices, LLC, J.P. Morgan, March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. Loans represents the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. High-Yield Bonds presents the ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Emerging Markets represents the J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified. US Aggregate represents the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index. \*Yield to maturity is shown for loans. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

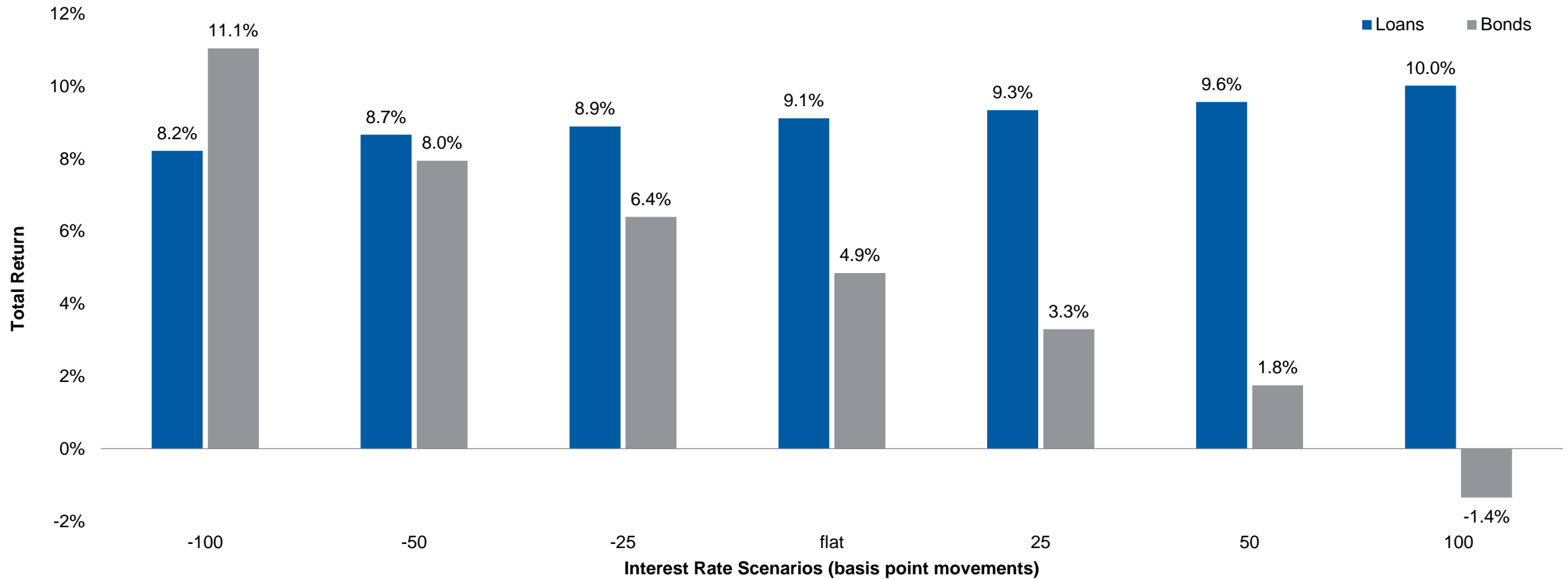


PORTFOLIO APPLICATIONS

# Loan vs. Bond Performance in Various Interest-Rate Environments

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Hypothetical Returns in Various Rate Scenarios



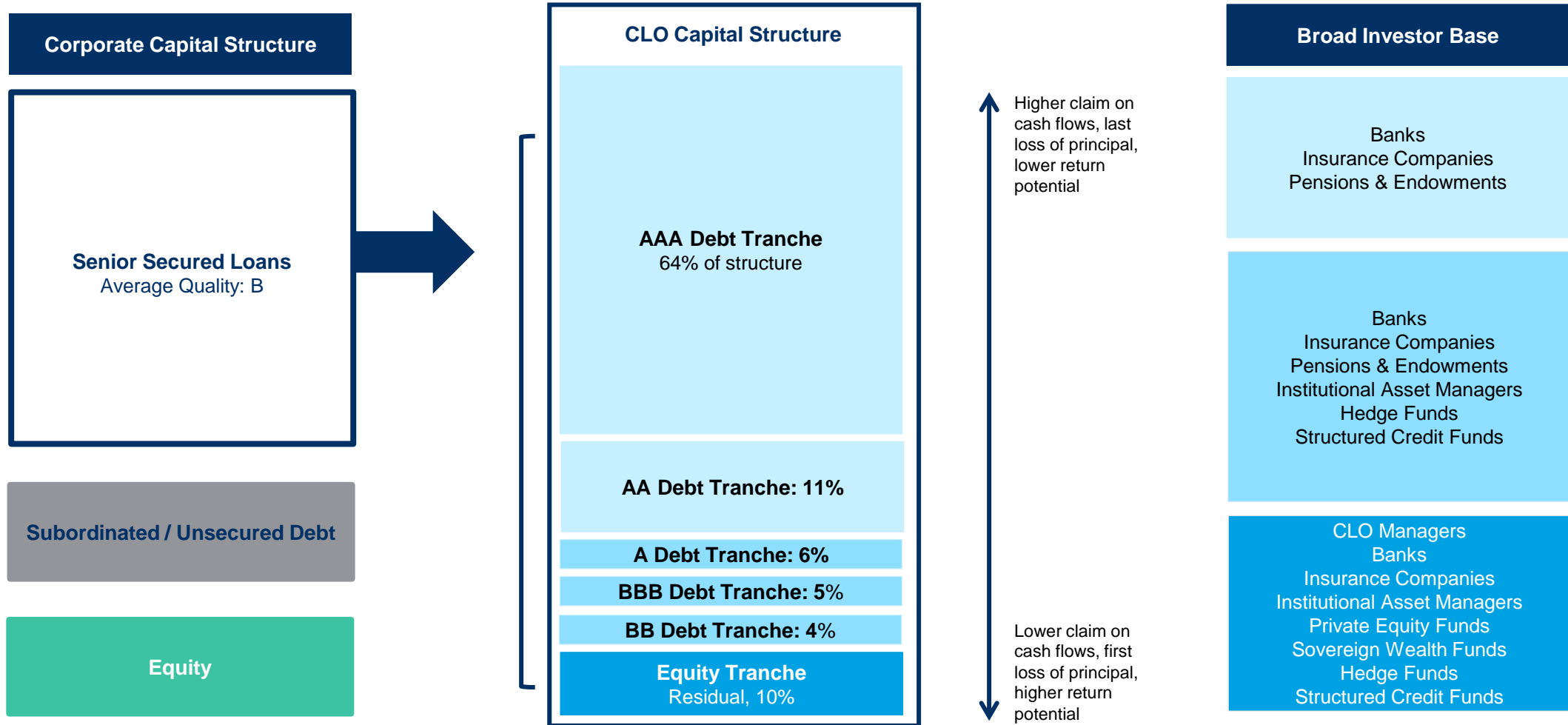
Sources: Eaton Vance, Bloomberg, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Bonds are represented by the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index, with a yield of 4.9% and duration of 6.2 years. For loans, we use the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index, with a net yield of 9.1%, based on a market yield of 9.8%, reduced by 0.7% to account for expected defaults and recoveries—the average level observed by Eaton Vance over approximately 30 years. Duration is 0.1 years. Calculations are based on standard duration formula, assuming instantaneous rises in interest rates and adjustments of benchmark yields on loans. Chart represents projections based on various interest rate scenarios but is not intended to predict any particular scenario. The information is based, in part, on assumptions and the experience of Eaton Vance. Certain of the assumptions are unlikely to be realized. Changes in the assumptions and scenarios may have a material impact on the information shown. Data provided is for informational use only. It is not possible to invest directly in an Index. See end of report for important additional information.

# **Collateralized Loan Obligations (CLOs)**

COLLATERALIZED LOAN OBLIGATIONS (CLO)

# Understanding CLO Securitization

## Structure and Waterfall of Cash Flows

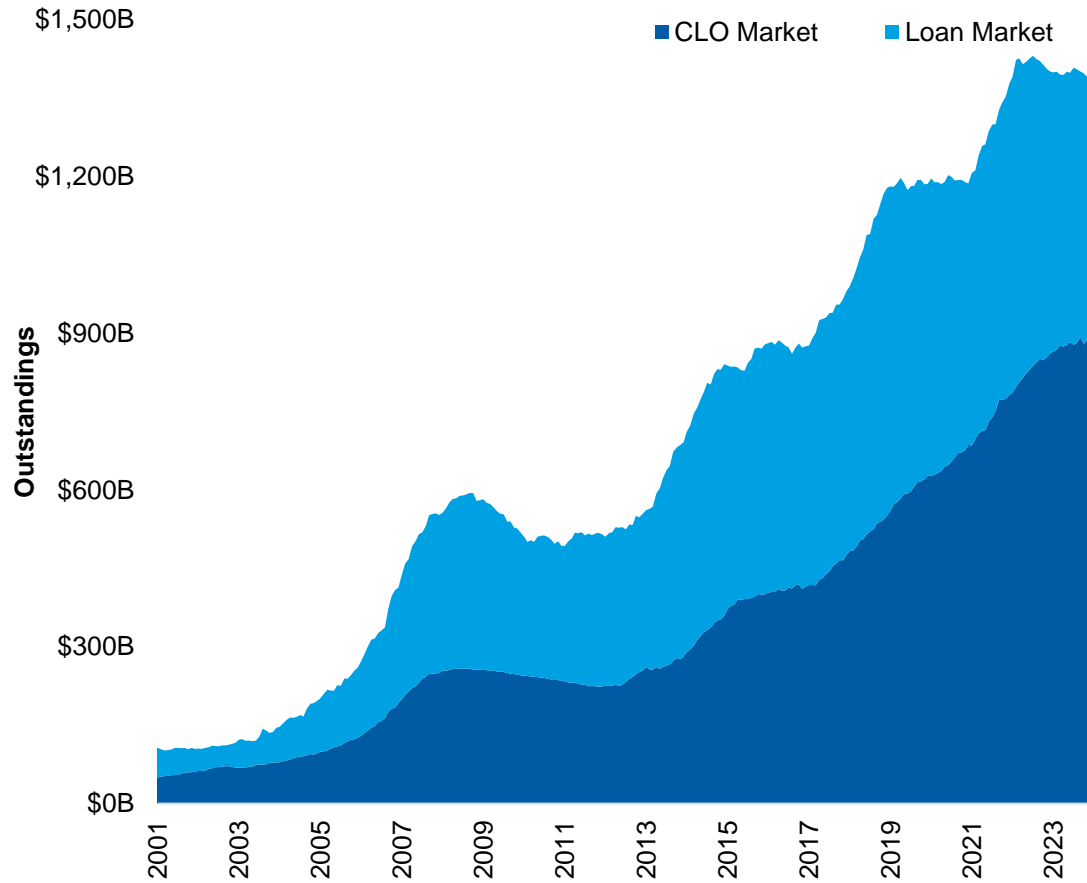


Source: Eaton Vance. Shown for illustrative purposes.

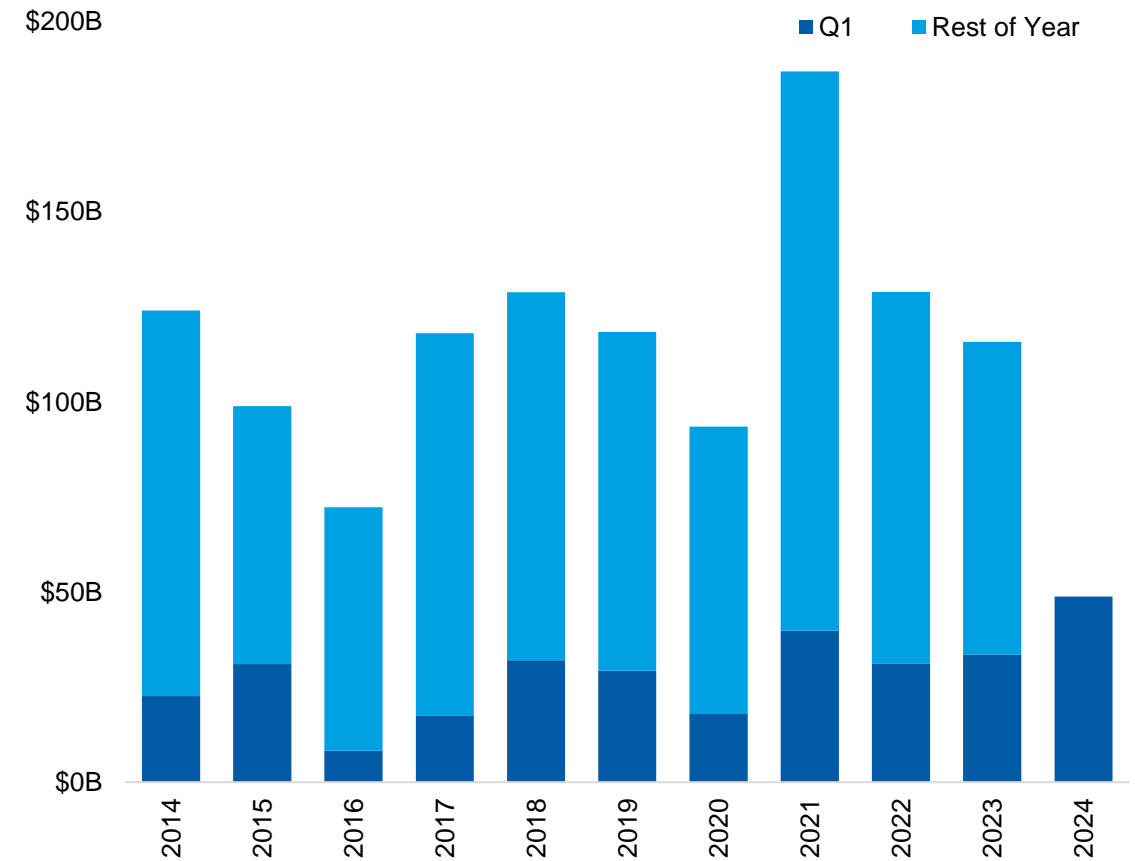
COLLATERALIZED LOAN OBLIGATIONS (CLO)

# CLO Market Size & Issuance

CLO Market Size in Context



US CLO Issuance



Sources: Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), BofA Global Research as of March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. Loan market measured by par outstandings included in the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index.

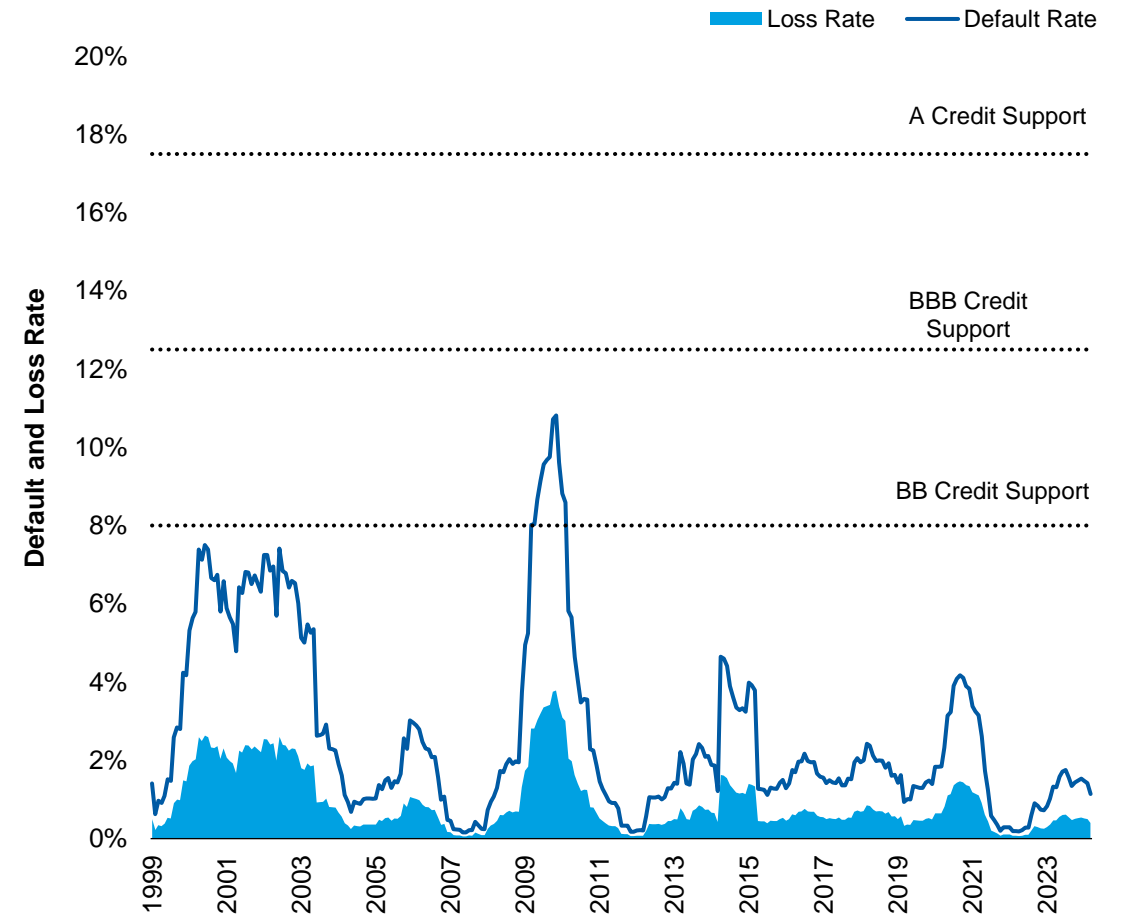
COLLATERALIZED LOAN OBLIGATIONS (CLO)

# CLO Debt Profile & Credit Support

## Average Capital Structure for U.S. CLOs

Rating	Credit Enhancement	Discount Margin (bps)	Price
AAA	36%	105	\$100.1
AA	25%	179	\$100.0
A	17%	240	\$99.7
BBB	13%	362	\$99.3
BB	8%	766	\$95.3

## CLO Credit Support



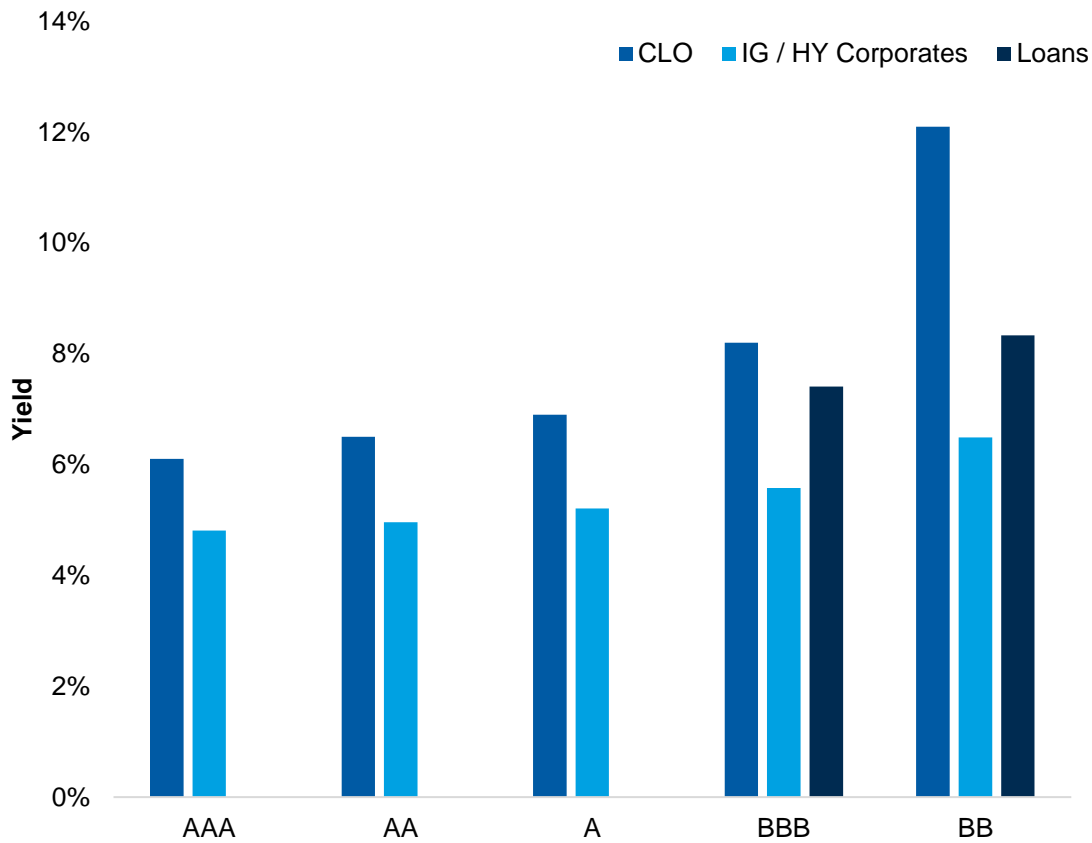
Sources: Eaton Vance, J.P. Morgan, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), March 31, 2024. Data provided is for informational use only. All CLO data measures CLO tranches issued after the 2008 financial crisis. Loan data represented by the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. Default and loss rates measure the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index, with loss rates based on 65% recovery assumption.

COLLATERALIZED LOAN OBLIGATIONS (CLOS)

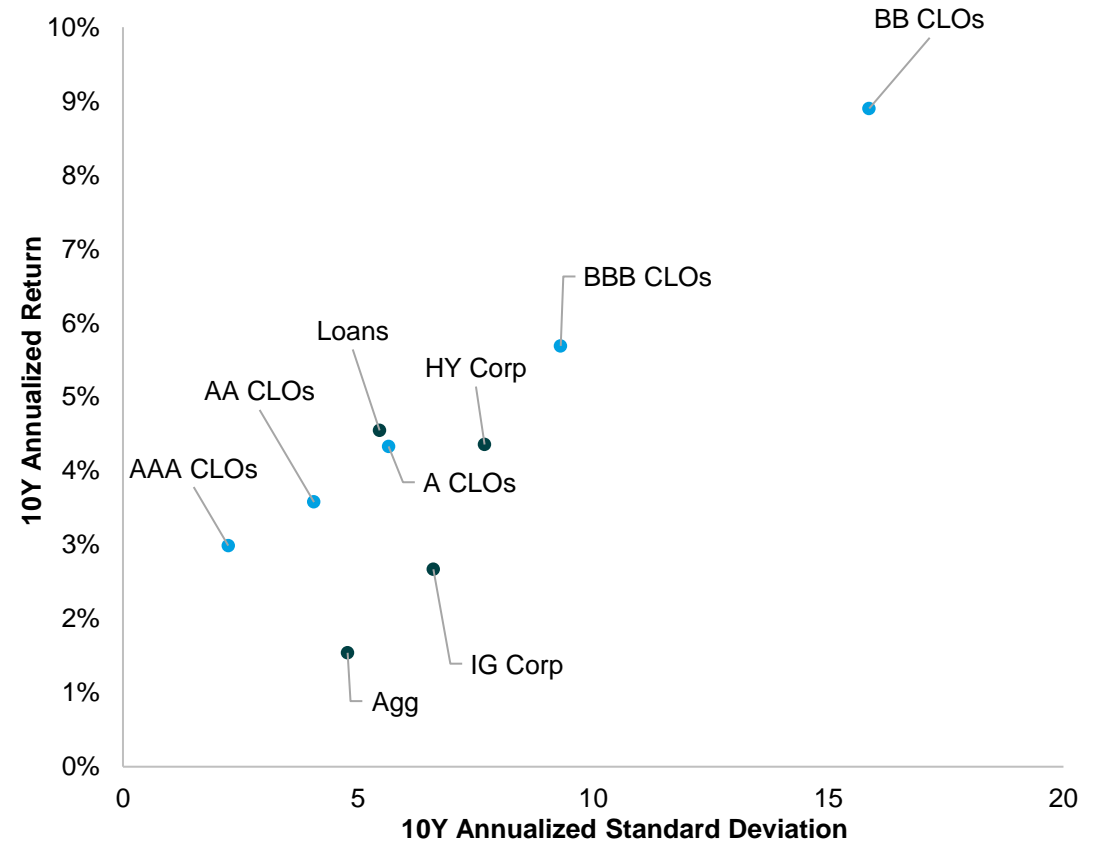
# CLO Debt: Higher Yields Rating for Rating

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

## Yields by Credit Tier



## Risk/Return Profile



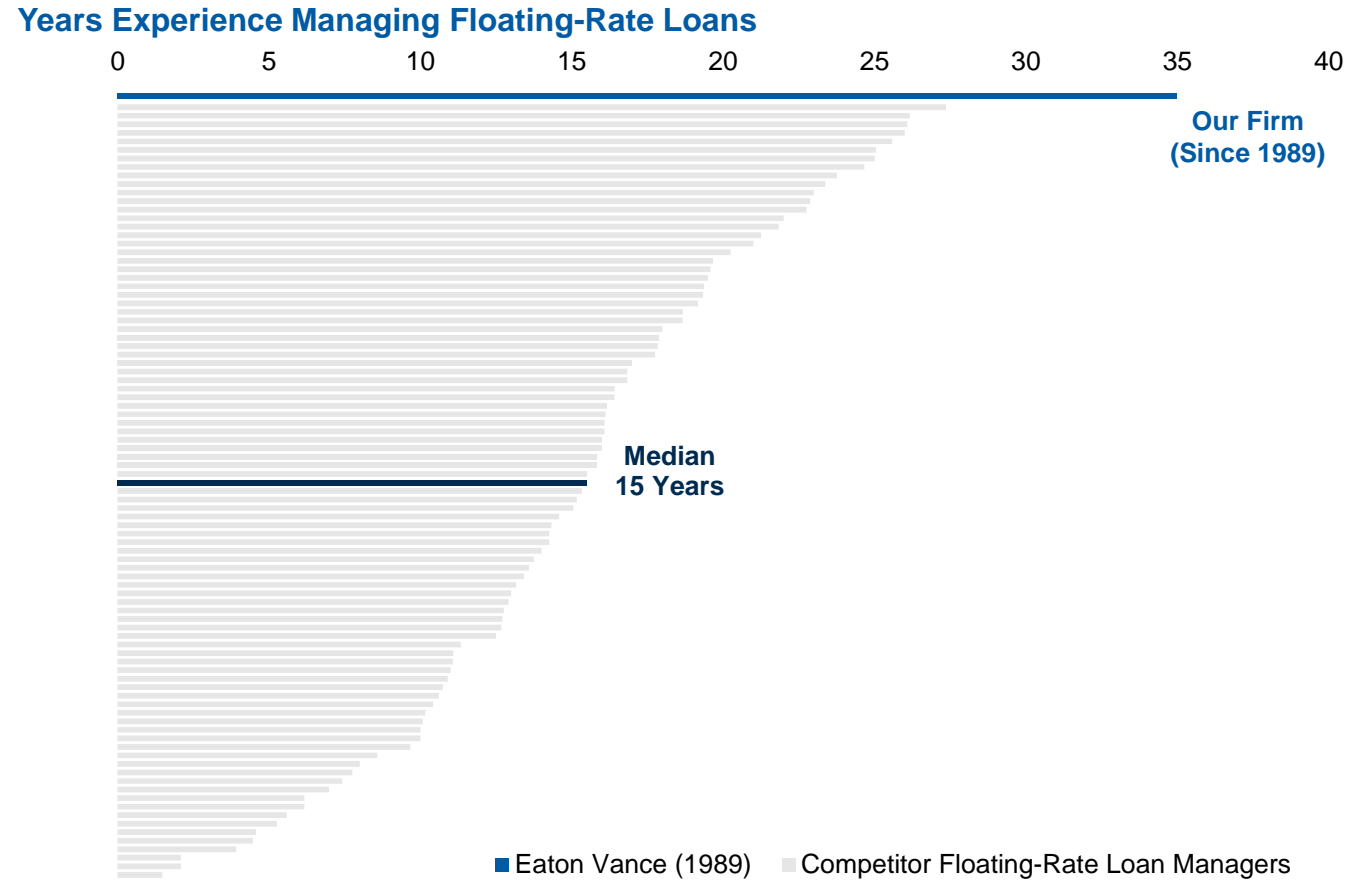
Sources: Eaton Vance, ICE Data Indices LLC, Leveraged Commentary & Data (LCD), JP Morgan. As of March 31, 2024. CLOs represented by the JP Morgan CLOIE Index. IG corporate data measures credit tiers of the ICE BofA US Corporate Index. HY corporate data measures credit tiers of the ICE BofA US High Yield Index. Agg represents the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index. The index performance is provided for illustrative purposes only and is not meant to depict the performance of a specific investment.

# About Eaton Vance

EATON VANCE FOR FLOATING-RATE LOANS

# The Advantage of Our Experience

- Premier manager with more than 30 years loan market experience
- 40+ member team dedicated exclusively to loan management
- Systematic risk-weighted portfolio construction underpinned by bottom-up credit research
- Dedicated to excellence in investment outcomes and client relationships



Source: eVestment, December 31, 2023. **Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.** Data provided is for informational use only. It is not possible to invest directly in an Index. See end of material for important additional information and disclosures. Based on eVestment Floating-Rate Bank Loan Fixed Income universe using oldest investment offering for each firm.



## EATON VANCE FOR FLOATING-RATE LOANS

# Investment Team With Extensive Contiguous Experience

### TEAM LEADERSHIP

#### Andrew Sveen, CFA

Head of Floating-Rate Loans, Portfolio Manager

28 Years of Experience

25 Years at the Firm

### CREDIT RESEARCH & PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

#### Ralph Hinckley, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

26 Years of Experience

20 Years at the Firm

#### Jeff Hesselbein, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

27 Years of Experience

24 Years at the Firm

#### Sarah Choi

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

16 Years of Experience

4 Years at the Firm

#### Victoria Moore

Credit Analyst

6 Years of Experience

2 Years at the Firm

#### Ellen Green, CFA

Research Associate

4 Years of Experience

4 Years at the Firm

#### Chris Mellen

Research Associate

<1 Year of Experience

<1 Year at the Firm

#### Catherine McDermott

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

35 Years of Experience

23 Years at the Firm

#### Heath Christensen, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

24 Years of Experience

20 Years at the Firm

#### Joseph Goff, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst

12 Years of Experience

1 Year at the Firm

#### Kristina Schneider, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst

7 Years of Experience

<1 Year at the Firm

#### Erik Manditch, CFA

Senior Research Associate

5 Years of Experience

5 Years at the Firm

#### Carly Heffernan

Research Associate

1 Year of Experience

1 Year at the Firm

#### Michael Turgel, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

21 Years of Experience

17 Years at the Firm

#### Brian Hickey, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst

26 Years of Experience

4 Years at the Firm

#### Daniel McElaney, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst,  
Portfolio Manager

20 Years of Experience

19 Years at the Firm

#### Anish Guha, CFA

Senior Research Associate

5 Years of Experience

5 Years at the Firm

#### Matthew Leigh

Research Associate

1 Year of Experience

1 Year at the Firm

#### Christine Belinsky

Research Associate

<1 Year of Experience

<1 Year at the Firm

#### Audrey Grant, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst

8 Years of Experience

7 Years at the Firm

#### Alex Apostolidis, CFA

Senior Credit Analyst

7 Years of Experience

6 Years at the Firm

#### Javier de Haro Martin

Credit Analyst

8 Years of Experience

<1 Year at the Firm

### TRADING

#### Jake Lemle, CFA

Head of Loan Trading & Capital  
Markets, Portfolio Manager

16 Years of Experience

16 Years at the Firm

#### Kathryn Thompson White

Trader, Portfolio Manager

11 Years of Experience

4 Years at the Firm

#### Elizabeth McDonough

Trading Associate

10 Years of Experience

10 Years at the Firm

### ADVISORY

#### Patrick Daniello

Credit Advisory

36 Years of Experience

4 Years at the Firm

### CLO MANAGEMENT

#### Edward Greenaway, CFA

Head of CLO Portfolio Management

17 Years of Experience

15 Years at the Firm

#### John Brodbine

CLO Analyst

23 Years of Experience

19 Years at the Firm

#### Phil Hansen

CLO Analyst

4 Years of Experience

1 Year at the Firm

### PRODUCT & PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

#### Christopher Remington

Institutional Portfolio Manager

23 Years of Experience

15 Years at the Firm

#### Steve Sebo

Head of CLO Structuring & Capital  
Markets

16 Years of Experience

1 Year at the Firm

#### Phil Dillon

CLO Analyst

13 Years of Experience

3 Years at the Firm

#### Sheetal Shroff

CLO Analyst

19 Years of Experience

15 Years at the Firm

#### Robert Holmes, CFA

Senior Portfolio Specialist

12 Years of Experience

12 Years at the Firm

### OPERATIONS

#### Michael Botthof

Head of Floating Rate Investment  
Operations

34 Years of Experience

26 Years at the Firm

7 Operations/Compliance Professionals

Employee data and tenure as of March 31, 2024. Team members may change, without notice, from time to time.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

# Important Information and Disclosure

### ABOUT RISK:

**Floating-Rate Loans:** An imbalance in supply and demand in the income market may result in valuation uncertainties and greater volatility, less liquidity, widening credit spreads and a lack of price transparency in the market. There can be no assurance that the liquidation of collateral securing an investment will satisfy the issuer's obligation in the event of nonpayment or that collateral can be readily liquidated. The ability to realize the benefits of any collateral may be delayed or limited. Investments in income securities may be affected by changes in the creditworthiness of the issuer and are subject to the risk of non-payment of principal and interest. The value of income securities also may decline because of real or perceived concerns about the issuer's ability to make principal and interest payments. Borrowing to increase investments (leverage) will exaggerate the effect of any increase or decrease in the value of investments. Investments rated below investment grade (typically referred to as "junk") are generally subject to greater price volatility and illiquidity than higher rated investments. As interest rates rise, the value of certain income investments is likely to decline. The London Interbank Offered Rate or LIBOR, is used throughout global banking and financial industries to determine interest rates for a variety of financial instruments (such as debt instruments and derivatives) and borrowing arrangements. The ICE Benchmark Administration Limited, the administrator of LIBOR, ceased publishing certain LIBOR settings on December 31, 2021, and is expected to cease publishing the remaining LIBOR settings on June 30, 2023. The transition process may involve, among other things, increased volatility or illiquidity in markets for instruments that currently rely on LIBOR, such as floating-rate debt obligations. Bank loans are subject to prepayment risk. Investments in foreign instruments or currencies can involve greater risk and volatility than U.S. investments because of adverse market, economic, political, regulatory, geopolitical or other conditions. Changes in the value of investments entered for hedging purposes may not match those of the position being hedged.

**Duration** – Securities with longer durations tend to be more sensitive to interest rate changes than securities with shorter durations. **Equity** – Equity investment values are sensitive to stock market volatility. **Gov't Agency** – While certain U.S. Government-sponsored agencies may be chartered or sponsored by acts of Congress, their securities are neither issued nor guaranteed by the U.S. Treasury. **Maturity** – Longer-term bonds typically are more sensitive to interest rate changes than shorter-term bonds. **Prepayment** – **MBS** – Mortgage-backed securities are subject to prepayment risk. **Smaller Companies** – Smaller companies are generally subject to greater price fluctuations, limited liquidity, higher transaction costs and higher investment risk than larger, established companies.

**Yield to Worst** is a measure which reflects the lowest potential yield earned on a bond without the issuer defaulting. The yield to worst is calculated by making worst-case scenario assumptions by calculating the returns that would be received if provisions, including prepayment, call or sinking fund, are used by the issuer

### ABOUT ASSET CLASS COMPARISONS:

Elements of this report include comparisons of different asset classes, each of which has distinct risk and return characteristics. Every investment carries risk, and principal values and performance will fluctuate with all asset classes shown, sometimes substantially. Asset classes shown are not insured by the FDIC and are not deposits or other obligations of, or guaranteed by, any depository institution. All asset classes shown are subject to risks, including possible loss of principal invested.

The principal risks involved with investing in the asset classes shown are interest-rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk, with each asset class shown offering a distinct combination of these risks. Generally, considered along a spectrum of risks and return potential, U.S. Treasury securities (which are guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest by the U.S. government) offer lower credit risk, higher levels of liquidity, higher interest-rate risk and lower return potential, whereas asset classes such as high-yield corporate bonds and emerging market bonds offer higher credit risk, lower levels of liquidity, lower interest-rate risk and higher return potential. Other asset classes shown carry different levels of each of these risk and return characteristics, and as a result generally fall varying degrees along the risk/return spectrum.

Costs and expenses associated with investing in asset classes shown will vary, sometimes substantially, depending upon specific investment vehicles chosen. No investment in the asset classes shown is insured or guaranteed, unless explicitly stated for a specific investment vehicle. Interest income earned on asset classes shown is subject to ordinary federal, state and local income taxes, excepting U.S. Treasury securities (exempt from state and local income taxes) and municipal securities (exempt from federal income taxes, with certain securities exempt from federal, state and local income taxes). In addition, federal and/or state capital gains taxes may apply to investments that are sold at a profit. Eaton Vance does not provide tax or legal advice. Prospective investors should consult with a tax or legal advisor before making any investment decision.

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## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### INDEX DEFINITIONS:

**Bloomberg Global Aggregate Ex-USD Index** is a broad-based measure of global Investment Grade fixed-rate debt investments, excluding USD-denominated debt.

**Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index** is an unmanaged index of municipal bonds traded in the U.S.

**Bloomberg U.S. Agency Index** measures agency securities issued by U.S government agencies, quasi-federal corporations, and corporate or foreign debt guaranteed by the U.S. government

**Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Index** is an unmanaged index of domestic investment-grade bonds, including corporate, government and mortgage-backed securities

**Bloomberg U.S. Asset Backed Securities (ABS) Index** measures ABS with the following collateral type: credit and charge card, auto, and utility loans

**Bloomberg U.S. CMBS Index** measures the market of conduit and fusion CMBS deals with a minimum current deal size of \$300mn

**Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index** is an unmanaged index that measures the performance of investment-grade corporate securities within the Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index

**Bloomberg U.S. Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index** measures agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities issued by GNMA, FNMA, and FHLMC

**Bloomberg U.S. Treasury Index** measures public debt instruments issued by the U.S. Treasury

**ICE BofA Current 10-Year US Treasury Index** is a one-security index comprised of the most recently issued 10-year US Treasury note.

**ICE BofA US Corporate Index** tracks the performance of US dollar denominated investment grade corporate debt publicly issued in the US domestic market.

**ICE BofA Fixed Rate Preferred Securities Index** is an unmanaged index of fixed-rate, preferred securities issued in the U.S.

**ICE BofA US High Yield Index** tracks the performance of US dollar denominated below investment grade corporate debt publicly issued in the US domestic market.

**J.P. Morgan Corporate Emerging Markets Bond Index (CEMBI) Broad Diversified** is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated emerging market corporate bonds.

**J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI) Global Diversified** is an unmanaged index of USD-denominated bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging markets governments.

**J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets (GBI-EM) Global Diversified** is an unmanaged index of local-currency bonds with maturities of more than one year issued by emerging market governments

**Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index** is an unmanaged index of the institutional leveraged loan market.

**Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan 100 Index** is an unmanaged index designed to measure the performance of the 100 largest facilities in the US leveraged loan market. Index constituents are market-value weighted, subject to a single loan facility weight cap of 2%.

**Morningstar European Leveraged Loan Index** is a market-value weighted multi-currency index designed to measure the performance of the European leveraged loan market.

**Standard & Poor's 500 Index** is an unmanaged index of large-cap stocks commonly used as a measure of U.S. stock market performance.

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## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Source of all data: Eaton Vance, as of March 31, 2024, unless otherwise specified.

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